

Table VII.C.1(1999) Average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	2,324.76	2,334.81	2,304.44	2,197.13	2,203.89	2,332.76	2,317.86
New England:							
Maine	2,357.76	2,346.17	2,408.08	2,394.95	2,302.35	2,375.76	2,326.90
Massachusetts	2,539.27	2,532.71	2,568.91	2,568.25	2,823.17	2,601.79	2,385.49
Connecticut	2,684.96	2,666.30	2,824.97	2,753.77	3,087.97	2,880.73	2,117.80
Rhode Island	2,536.89	2,523.25	2,506.01	2,769.07	2,528.74	2,711.01	2,072.98
Vermont	2,419.16	2,436.40	2,391.13	2,279.04	2,009.31	2,398.94	2,578.10
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	2,599.60	2,630.29	2,618.34	2,144.06	2,136.69	2,660.61	2,480.80
New Jersey	2,734.87	2,773.19	2,610.37	2,361.90	2,418.45	2,752.98	2,705.81
Pennsylvania	2,384.60	2,413.71	2,145.28	2,457.47	2,662.48	2,375.42	2,368.86
East North Central:							
Ohio	2,282.58	2,319.54	2,148.55	1,990.71	2,106.93	2,252.07	2,357.05
Indiana	2,399.65	2,392.81	2,574.95	2,217.32	2,643.48	2,436.77	2,291.58
Illinois	2,403.41	2,439.21	2,213.41	2,263.00	2,325.41	2,393.75	2,425.59
Michigan	2,434.58	2,497.68	2,237.57	2,057.60	2,032.80	2,461.31	2,393.91
Wisconsin	2,501.76	2,457.18	2,620.44	2,680.06	3,289.88	2,456.87	2,571.41
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2,197.98	2,141.36	2,413.47	2,493.18	1,290.85	2,210.33	2,261.89
Iowa	2,241.45	2,288.00	2,093.47	2,041.94	2,139.76	2,074.43	2,597.78
Missouri	2,235.96	2,227.04	2,390.62	2,124.93	1,912.28	2,351.78	1,956.28
Nebraska	2,055.98	2,041.02	2,127.87	2,066.33	2,064.34	2,155.92	1,915.81
Kansas	2,149.32	2,180.93	2,105.30	1,879.33	2,225.27	2,169.73	2,066.26
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2,461.32	2,470.06	2,616.06	2,147.67	2,620.51	2,393.78	2,565.14
Virginia	2,208.44	2,222.68	2,253.40	1,933.92	2,163.86	2,137.06	2,364.65
North Carolina	2,226.89	2,238.27	2,200.85	2,093.42	1,990.88	2,201.80	2,303.26
South Carolina	2,234.94	2,238.81	2,425.60	1,828.81	2,005.79	2,204.85	2,320.76
Georgia	2,276.51	2,245.59	2,564.71	2,514.73	2,012.12	2,200.61	2,441.72
Florida	2,256.16	2,253.32	2,333.50	1,984.81	2,614.36	2,227.74	2,293.18
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2,136.47	2,166.08	1,993.41	1,985.85	2,312.35	2,136.31	2,125.50
Tennessee	2,208.01	2,193.36	2,347.85	2,314.10	2,091.92	2,206.45	2,220.97
Alabama	2,135.49	2,138.54	2,282.00	1,840.04	2,088.93	2,224.38	1,985.72
Mississippi	2,237.96	2,313.49	1,800.63	2,076.00	2,358.60	2,300.89	2,044.02
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2,144.19	2,146.95	2,181.59	1,974.06	2,151.71	2,150.95	2,128.65
Louisiana	2,218.93	2,257.94	2,708.37	1,613.26	2,740.05	2,294.21	2,038.48
Oklahoma	2,361.44	2,338.27	2,482.46	2,647.79	2,211.38	2,354.76	2,410.67
Texas	2,336.14	2,356.19	2,184.23	2,163.28	2,215.74	2,430.40	2,204.45
Mountain:							
Colorado	2,312.01	2,345.12	2,104.40	2,145.15	2,133.53	2,219.89	2,582.09
Arizona	2,097.33	2,039.67	2,404.07	3,178.89	3,333.26	1,983.61	2,226.12
Nevada	2,327.82	2,313.98	2,768.15	2,203.31	3,107.99	2,345.23	2,164.24
Montana	2,395.88	2,408.26	2,333.89	2,345.45	2,078.05	2,438.99	2,361.33
Pacific:							
Washington	2,295.01	2,327.00	2,131.42	2,028.49	2,504.11	2,282.57	2,310.99
Oregon	2,186.84	2,178.93	2,162.22	2,376.04	2,090.28	2,153.53	2,294.22
California	2,152.48	2,161.41	2,103.16	2,084.66	1,841.89	2,107.44	2,295.17
Hawaii	2,207.89	2,229.82	2,148.12	2,154.04	1,876.37	2,290.26	2,114.78
States not shown separately	2,369.42	2,391.79	2,261.31	2,260.44	1,971.67	2,476.76	2,192.61

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table VII.C.1(1999) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	6.02	8.53	13.95	29.63	43.56	10.07	19.47
New England:							
Maine	42.08	40.17	132.35	204.42	284.61	40.53	154.63
Massachusetts	56.39	67.80	68.54	131.71	211.20	40.16	117.96
Connecticut	133.05	149.12	171.25	201.02	808.31	159.50	117.18
Rhode Island	77.48	93.50	77.03	118.32	318.65	51.74	101.75
Vermont	60.85	66.90	74.14	179.18	441.71	53.72	308.29
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	32.61	46.66	219.66	137.37	120.24	48.15	81.84
New Jersey	90.15	107.23	88.95	336.53	481.93	66.19	296.72
Pennsylvania	111.25	130.65	115.85	116.61	756.53	110.17	129.57
East North Central:							
Ohio	60.97	60.79	133.56	140.16	205.77	110.70	129.41
Indiana	84.27	86.01	154.11	144.47	407.90	108.01	120.35
Illinois	47.23	49.52	132.17	215.26	238.65	76.96	95.64
Michigan	59.70	59.04	156.67	156.98	155.06	83.28	80.52
Wisconsin	81.04	102.91	190.84	181.47	585.50	87.59	191.40
West North Central:							
Minnesota	48.18	62.88	140.11	194.63	353.64	93.40	59.23
Iowa	94.94	143.86	117.61	387.63	275.27	67.35	266.21
Missouri	63.99	69.02	109.80	345.22	276.04	62.93	120.18
Nebraska	51.73	62.56	142.43	199.41	334.23	66.85	89.46
Kansas	65.05	69.94	201.15	134.15	161.73	96.41	63.60
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	77.38	63.16	289.04	192.25	303.49	52.67	138.37
Virginia	56.51	66.16	266.67	87.64	170.82	85.50	91.78
North Carolina	39.01	44.42	147.78	172.64	365.27	59.75	91.36
South Carolina	34.29	34.68	210.47	286.09	95.80	68.86	111.35
Georgia	81.63	73.42	441.20	309.52	278.54	104.14	95.06
Florida	36.13	41.06	102.06	185.46	350.77	48.16	109.40
East South Central:							
Kentucky	41.12	44.26	92.59	134.13	445.06	79.18	72.42
Tennessee	63.00	69.49	174.28	357.43	187.82	78.99	110.65
Alabama	96.81	102.99	184.51	260.33	329.67	105.24	125.94
Mississippi	49.62	70.12	394.34	134.47	133.23	41.73	134.10
West South Central:							
Arkansas	51.38	53.32	125.71	309.21	163.63	74.33	99.85
Louisiana	69.65	65.86	363.85	258.40	379.25	95.13	125.72
Oklahoma	81.96	88.51	305.20	201.32	330.47	97.70	77.80
Texas	64.00	69.20	92.04	102.95	142.62	81.35	67.82
Mountain:							
Colorado	109.67	120.03	271.36	316.17	421.25	70.90	247.20
Arizona	50.80	67.87	148.29	628.76	783.06	87.55	79.36
Nevada	80.03	80.34	457.76	358.50	819.80	91.74	122.19
Montana	62.41	92.39	206.54	314.13	605.22	100.39	90.94
Pacific:							
Washington	87.15	90.90	181.57	227.54	560.24	58.78	265.55
Oregon	64.10	61.33	159.42	156.24	498.13	72.29	164.45
California	41.16	42.53	66.73	108.25	110.63	44.45	62.93
Hawaii	63.68	98.97	82.10	160.10	54.52	89.97	60.26
States not shown separately	68.67	78.36	141.49	320.71	228.19	76.87	85.55

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table VII.C.1.a(1999) Average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	2,171.22	2,172.31	2,133.54	2,236.67	2,254.13	2,178.97	2,140.63
New England:							
Maine	2,468.81	2,441.19	2,548.31	2,782.28	2,299.70	2,465.79	2,496.82
Massachusetts	2,504.15	2,482.37	2,543.91	2,707.57	2,932.95	2,564.25	2,351.12
Connecticut	2,544.06	2,500.25	2,766.90	2,798.88	3,167.75	2,556.22	2,347.06
Rhode Island	2,429.52	2,492.33	2,245.49	2,240.86	2,418.54	2,490.04	2,072.43
Vermont	2,408.59	2,441.40	2,274.05	2,348.54	1,820.57	2,371.53	2,593.17
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	2,344.49	2,338.39	2,509.10	2,196.46	2,181.85	2,382.99	2,191.28
New Jersey	2,560.21	2,598.97	2,274.93	2,614.62	2,737.40	2,606.43	2,415.39
Pennsylvania	2,251.93	2,274.17	1,870.79	2,724.92	3,184.65	2,202.53	2,241.59
East North Central:							
Ohio	2,387.76	2,434.61	2,182.79	1,940.67	1,404.01	2,392.57	2,419.59
Indiana	2,160.83	2,125.09	2,606.70	2,146.12	1,760.38	2,055.20	2,410.00
Illinois	2,301.26	2,392.94	1,945.55	2,471.68	2,250.84	2,283.03	2,341.76
Michigan	2,260.86	2,279.98	2,150.47	2,200.89	1,738.65	2,295.35	2,227.11
Wisconsin	2,350.36	2,178.38	2,724.42	3,525.52	4,464.75	2,264.90	2,366.88
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2,092.92	2,060.49	2,436.45	2,209.83	1,942.15	2,048.10	2,149.96
Iowa	2,343.14	2,545.82	1,828.34	2,478.31	2,518.06	2,215.03	2,727.03
Missouri	1,911.39	1,924.46	1,870.69	1,793.62	1,586.98	2,009.75	1,753.55
Nebraska	1,863.11	1,843.64	2,066.20	1,687.85	1,181.07 *	2,045.13	1,723.47
Kansas	1,993.88	2,047.69	1,348.43	1,925.23	1,541.08	1,998.90	2,015.27
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2,308.48	2,268.86	2,463.30	2,456.90	2,913.93	2,353.65	2,128.90
Virginia	2,099.74	2,140.47	2,008.37	1,889.51	2,076.14	2,032.85	2,239.51
North Carolina	2,146.67	2,126.89	2,121.54	2,676.08	1,607.22 *	2,095.39	2,285.61
South Carolina	2,017.38	2,032.13	1,932.45	1,921.45	1,588.61	1,985.53	2,087.47
Georgia	2,149.04	2,114.00	2,349.46	3,071.49	1,735.57	2,175.53	2,159.84
Florida	2,180.85	2,143.00	2,373.51	2,227.49	3,394.33	2,173.56	2,101.52
East South Central:							
Kentucky	1,893.32	1,940.96	1,696.54	2,078.88	2,183.13	1,841.83	2,045.24
Tennessee	2,138.60	2,119.42	2,358.49	1,868.12	1,820.13 *	2,162.11	2,101.92
Alabama	2,411.40	2,426.13	2,117.46	2,390.52	2,164.68	2,561.97	2,101.66
Mississippi	2,350.36	2,392.62	1,978.12	3,000.00 *	2,760.00 *	2,390.47	2,057.36
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2,057.36	2,046.94	2,079.66	2,215.45	2,321.35	1,965.76	2,226.79
Louisiana	2,347.88	2,369.69	2,429.75	1,752.02	2,450.96	2,319.14	2,411.64
Oklahoma	2,296.91	2,286.11	2,297.57	2,574.63	3,438.94	2,185.91	2,619.49
Texas	2,240.11	2,266.59	1,880.41	2,321.30	1,937.53	2,354.75	2,029.81
Mountain:							
Colorado	2,196.70	2,212.24	1,979.80	2,482.84	1,888.13	2,115.77	2,474.89
Arizona	1,941.63	1,939.96	1,987.72	1,874.80	1,794.77	1,986.02	1,854.08
Nevada	2,222.77	2,225.19	2,326.95	2,133.00	3,227.72	2,231.38	2,016.18
Montana	1,992.81	2,005.28	2,055.65	1,772.69	2,297.61 *	1,919.37	2,714.04
Pacific:							
Washington	2,376.37	2,424.32	2,294.25	1,899.84	2,275.05	2,436.77	2,162.26
Oregon	2,111.21	2,132.12	1,904.69	2,091.65	2,119.95	2,058.79	2,388.12
California	1,873.57	1,871.51	1,882.08	1,894.85	1,981.76	1,876.64	1,842.79
Hawaii	2,065.12	2,069.62	2,066.93	2,036.80	1,804.61	2,098.70	2,082.63
States not shown separately	2,340.31	2,371.11	2,171.00	2,132.43	2,373.70	2,434.84	2,089.76

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.C.1.a(1999) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	14.22	19.53	36.27	49.89	97.61	14.29	28.74
New England:							
Maine	81.00	81.53	480.73	355.21	507.67	95.37	206.99
Massachusetts	59.57	76.01	108.78	226.36	397.00	43.40	131.63
Connecticut	94.15	104.08	538.24	434.65	847.34	100.21	107.04
Rhode Island	78.42	121.40	253.94	322.02	613.47	81.38	219.80
Vermont	58.76	69.09	343.44	448.55	509.96	51.78	422.16
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	39.05	45.06	136.01	210.72	253.26	54.51	46.67
New Jersey	137.30	139.71	345.85	618.66	709.88	159.32	118.26
Pennsylvania	106.64	86.13	130.90	736.65	899.02	56.55	143.97
East North Central:							
Ohio	144.44	174.68	292.87	364.28	389.31	181.85	151.58
Indiana	129.00	185.81	512.62	366.69	525.03	155.95	146.13
Illinois	143.26	190.91	141.06	373.57	627.45	184.71	158.11
Michigan	98.93	119.72	434.16	122.97	450.61	145.20	164.71
Wisconsin	135.28	117.70	314.38	589.10	1,117.38	138.38	108.66
West North Central:							
Minnesota	43.62	88.69	480.07	354.63	545.26	64.22	344.71
Iowa	217.13	336.55	302.30	648.48	647.47	191.25	616.54
Missouri	120.51	110.24	444.38	433.35	392.78	122.53	233.97
Nebraska	139.56	159.64	522.31	317.92	364.76 *	330.41	197.15
Kansas	74.68	80.10	339.00	368.18	369.23	90.88	376.13
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	46.08	49.95	406.73	183.94	669.70	42.90	45.00
Virginia	56.07	69.11	380.76	216.13	393.91	68.68	89.75
North Carolina	63.35	61.77	513.67	642.50	561.31 *	98.48	88.89
South Carolina	93.44	111.60	380.80	498.41	395.23	139.24	104.40
Georgia	82.03	74.40	561.18	902.93	386.81	109.68	128.06
Florida	68.30	68.04	313.94	298.56	847.91	64.04	79.04
East South Central:							
Kentucky	99.09	100.31	332.13	458.72	621.92	115.70	270.25
Tennessee	74.35	93.52	511.38	527.09	546.05 *	100.37	94.97
Alabama	193.48	206.64	504.49	645.93	469.56	219.49	105.34
Mississippi	309.29	325.23	555.94	948.68 *	872.79 *	349.69	490.23
West South Central:							
Arkansas	121.39	125.91	446.19	579.58	511.31	205.50	284.99
Louisiana	114.12	126.40	479.18	464.07	716.24	178.41	154.12
Oklahoma	172.84	177.15	633.41	728.55	970.30	156.73	394.08
Texas	108.36	108.73	288.68	519.46	455.62	119.20	91.07
Mountain:							
Colorado	105.64	131.17	305.57	526.69	517.51	89.68	164.74
Arizona	87.45	98.89	183.18	329.64	399.13	117.97	132.07
Nevada	65.07	67.70	696.32	515.05	960.75	79.75	140.51
Montana	165.90	172.15	567.44	496.24	691.69 *	255.70	710.09
Pacific:							
Washington	166.93	200.67	457.00	425.21	653.46	184.08	109.97
Oregon	102.47	109.96	176.84	384.19	595.57	90.75	315.46
California	40.61	45.16	100.23	159.37	112.56	47.44	42.74
Hawaii	76.25	78.73	127.02	137.26	48.21	110.20	77.22
States not shown separately	100.52	116.94	100.47	248.34	565.16	125.41	110.01

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.C.1.b(1999) Average total single premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	2,358.85	2,369.72	2,365.04	2,157.77	2,219.73	2,367.91	2,351.52
New England:							
Maine	2,256.00	2,277.25	2,219.81	2,001.13	2,102.43	2,268.74	2,240.61
Massachusetts	2,535.12	2,525.03	2,641.49	2,465.37	2,756.56	2,578.18	2,419.19
Connecticut	2,735.13	2,716.15	2,897.37	2,765.08	2,985.87	2,990.47	2,169.46
Rhode Island	2,461.69	2,434.43	2,545.86	2,686.72	2,550.73	2,685.22	2,082.59
Vermont	2,546.13	2,611.96	2,455.85	2,254.47	2,390.03	2,531.23	2,602.06
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	2,672.52	2,711.05	2,529.19	2,259.36	2,428.72	2,781.68	2,429.55
New Jersey	2,807.38	2,833.69	2,794.01	2,392.60	2,278.89	2,814.58	2,806.18
Pennsylvania	2,325.92	2,349.73	2,173.63	2,302.62	2,448.60	2,361.41	2,259.43
East North Central:							
Ohio	2,228.19	2,261.33	2,130.65	1,972.75	2,192.04	2,184.18	2,323.78
Indiana	2,464.53	2,451.14	2,688.50	2,302.37	2,682.18	2,547.52	2,268.53
Illinois	2,420.14	2,429.16	2,399.94	2,163.76	2,413.56	2,405.91	2,446.62
Michigan	2,488.41	2,584.43	2,174.59	1,942.53	2,047.82	2,498.66	2,494.91
Wisconsin	2,523.05	2,503.93	2,702.67	2,290.44	2,296.05	2,512.05	2,574.86
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2,220.21	2,162.89	2,407.96	2,477.37	1,071.35 *	2,217.53	2,367.37
Iowa	2,241.25	2,260.40	2,300.60	2,009.46	2,349.14	1,985.33	2,755.40
Missouri	2,306.32	2,284.18	2,516.30	2,441.46	2,083.08	2,420.77	1,979.53
Nebraska	2,100.76	2,089.48	2,113.32	2,248.78	2,546.01	2,179.21	1,961.68
Kansas	2,191.58	2,211.32	2,220.61	1,916.13	2,439.79	2,208.29	2,125.92
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2,412.04	2,466.77	2,357.57	1,905.57	2,265.54	2,333.94	2,525.08
Virginia	2,254.94	2,251.50	2,630.46	1,931.06	2,394.40	2,159.88	2,450.69
North Carolina	2,244.25	2,273.87	2,184.11	1,920.90	2,178.29	2,201.59	2,373.95
South Carolina	2,266.83	2,270.27	2,465.94	1,817.65	2,095.41	2,230.98	2,364.91
Georgia	2,288.61	2,250.61	2,700.55	2,395.39	2,314.04	2,157.14	2,524.34
Florida	2,264.64	2,283.18	2,261.67	1,841.24	1,935.78	2,234.90	2,335.05
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2,111.28	2,098.63	2,285.80	1,984.03	2,563.84	2,109.57	2,090.85
Tennessee	2,271.85	2,267.13	2,303.88	2,328.96	2,134.91	2,271.43	2,284.34
Alabama	2,035.81	2,026.71	2,298.20	1,714.26	2,130.22	2,102.36	1,920.70
Mississippi	2,173.73	2,242.65	1,812.40	2,043.89	2,302.98	2,183.01	2,128.10
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2,100.56	2,102.55	2,185.46	1,758.64	2,055.50	2,146.16	2,018.49
Louisiana	2,158.03	2,200.46	2,845.40	1,561.17	2,915.72	2,241.86	1,977.61
Oklahoma	2,341.88	2,331.39	2,390.18	2,553.58	1,757.10	2,363.76	2,379.41
Texas	2,340.38	2,355.88	2,343.31	2,062.74	2,257.82	2,427.76	2,211.56
Mountain:							
Colorado	2,340.64	2,381.77	2,159.04	1,919.92	2,254.80	2,179.14	2,811.66
Arizona	2,188.60	2,101.56	2,552.82	4,101.89	4,567.55 *	1,953.17	2,421.99
Nevada	2,378.14	2,372.09	2,560.88	2,363.83	2,727.54 *	2,411.19	2,160.54
Montana	2,465.93	2,462.27	2,331.13	2,730.38	2,226.47	2,574.43	2,244.23
Pacific:							
Washington	2,221.04	2,213.64	2,311.06	2,156.37	2,526.15	2,259.90	2,103.49
Oregon	2,212.85	2,213.10	2,135.57	2,430.37 *	1,944.31	2,202.97	2,249.40
California	2,408.05	2,426.50	2,255.92	2,343.59	1,677.69	2,379.47	2,503.22
Hawaii	2,204.18	2,186.50	2,273.84	2,283.33	1,972.64	2,243.44	2,158.19
States not shown separately	2,349.69	2,392.72	2,128.45	2,191.15	2,040.36	2,423.67	2,246.65

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.C.1.b(1999) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	13.85	17.57	31.90	30.62	53.13	22.89	20.74
New England:							
Maine	81.73	90.83	135.74	337.01	586.56	65.97	175.25
Massachusetts	72.12	75.32	144.54	219.55	561.08	86.95	115.41
Connecticut	187.63	212.66	360.95	250.63	893.91	215.72	99.35
Rhode Island	133.85	142.59	292.01	147.65	307.74	115.24	176.96
Vermont	47.13	79.91	295.71	208.95	539.23	46.52	303.97
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	37.56	53.27	163.44	262.37	397.06	74.44	93.96
New Jersey	108.40	136.33	176.04	380.92	558.68	92.74	372.57
Pennsylvania	92.49	123.76	149.74	133.70	318.07	111.76	112.06
East North Central:							
Ohio	78.59	82.61	176.22	167.55	186.18	121.82	147.41
Indiana	98.14	101.67	187.86	313.77	411.50	104.18	152.53
Illinois	65.06	71.73	140.06	343.17	396.78	84.64	102.33
Michigan	115.28	112.96	255.28	229.80	440.29	141.70	128.28
Wisconsin	103.26	123.29	270.13	332.52	540.00	98.77	252.41
West North Central:							
Minnesota	61.49	77.72	150.72	240.24	357.55 *	104.30	129.08
Iowa	117.34	170.62	141.85	444.78	348.15	52.27	271.01
Missouri	76.80	79.82	109.08	427.37	415.93	57.94	141.66
Nebraska	70.64	84.77	157.10	191.65	420.88	83.46	104.33
Kansas	69.87	81.75	197.05	245.71	541.24	96.71	72.54
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	82.83	90.88	275.59	304.00	540.13	78.27	120.25
Virginia	93.99	121.92	324.63	150.68	403.01	151.10	126.90
North Carolina	40.03	51.36	154.26	213.27	384.50	64.80	117.91
South Carolina	47.19	47.50	228.90	352.72	338.89	78.87	88.78
Georgia	98.16	99.68	466.82	298.82	336.76	100.75	135.22
Florida	81.49	68.32	193.10	157.51	382.45	115.99	139.03
East South Central:							
Kentucky	52.00	54.51	90.21	117.16	622.76	63.78	101.69
Tennessee	61.22	59.04	177.02	443.24	188.05	76.48	115.67
Alabama	106.62	110.90	190.79	306.57	417.94	92.41	164.32
Mississippi	68.66	71.63	398.72	331.95	361.95	80.79	155.40
West South Central:							
Arkansas	53.58	53.53	351.62	378.92	291.64	72.83	76.90
Louisiana	90.90	74.77	401.36	372.71	588.02	81.26	155.71
Oklahoma	102.98	122.36	338.49	233.29	307.56	113.84	88.26
Texas	42.68	50.96	77.18	104.73	159.53	88.81	104.48
Mountain:							
Colorado	147.10	144.08	363.68	332.37	556.06	85.25	376.05
Arizona	64.18	109.71	292.43	1,125.99	1,462.79 *	129.93	78.55
Nevada	84.59	85.56	524.73	550.30	859.31 *	93.26	169.73
Montana	95.15	129.61	302.66	683.06	635.74	124.29	62.78
Pacific:							
Washington	51.26	59.03	152.50	388.07	621.82	55.07	144.82
Oregon	64.30	69.03	330.71	842.39 *	542.79	73.25	221.18
California	78.74	82.89	134.71	182.78	239.22	91.66	99.98
Hawaii	65.14	86.05	96.64	155.41	230.19	62.94	122.48
States not shown separately	35.08	52.18	163.61	335.59	307.06	45.88	117.10

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.C.1.c(1999) Average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	2,580.82	2,605.33	2,554.27	2,283.17	2,023.31	2,645.23	2,522.32
New England:							
Maine	2,390.61	2,286.62	3,301.51	1,478.17 *	2,333.84	2,401.96	2,394.42
Massachusetts	2,763.65	2,859.41	2,362.11	2,383.14	3,840.00 *	2,945.43	2,422.70
Connecticut	2,860.32	2,927.69	2,032.24	2,562.20	*****	3,716.73	1,495.73
Rhode Island	3,093.97	3,029.17	3,157.21	3,457.21	1,200.00 *	3,193.22	1,853.95
Vermont	2,256.07	2,232.04	2,573.01	2,243.95	1,979.12 *	2,260.26	2,470.37
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	2,901.21	2,956.77	4,663.47	1,885.72	1,567.29	2,933.53	3,130.56
New Jersey	2,647.50	2,865.00	1,497.89 *	1,778.33	1,284.00 *	2,697.68	2,626.28
Pennsylvania	2,789.66	2,805.83	2,654.03	2,730.00	2,633.25	2,681.73	3,091.35
East North Central:							
Ohio	2,438.61	2,484.92	2,139.02	2,363.26	2,338.79	2,436.11	2,459.40
Indiana	2,432.44	2,495.61	2,061.06	1,936.17	*****	2,478.52	2,182.76
Illinois	2,583.85	2,613.38	2,576.78	2,044.25	2,226.91	2,662.99	2,501.87
Michigan	2,520.60	2,521.35	2,569.86	2,223.13	2,313.23 *	2,545.32	2,447.46
Wisconsin	2,645.75	2,786.32	2,267.65	2,708.50	4,206.63	2,506.70	2,808.80
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2,250.53	2,169.13	2,417.61	3,078.39	2,743.19	2,401.81	2,049.01
Iowa	2,137.87	2,214.89	1,793.69	1,953.63	1,535.81	2,456.75	1,808.24
Missouri	2,658.71	2,675.94	2,925.11 *	2,186.09	1,850.26 *	2,718.22	2,646.75
Nebraska	2,037.06	1,984.71	2,274.87	1,869.21	1,622.50	2,123.09	1,985.05
Kansas	2,171.69	2,224.81	2,171.15	1,723.42	2,208.43	2,255.77	1,820.43
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	3,031.83	2,911.50	4,432.50	2,157.83	1,791.58	2,725.69	3,641.29
Virginia	2,201.73	2,221.18	2,171.83	2,022.35	1,800.00	2,216.25	2,210.98
North Carolina	2,309.54	2,283.02	2,484.27	2,426.96	2,102.64	2,535.54	2,086.99
South Carolina	2,405.43	2,382.81	3,139.71	1,750.11	1,881.79	2,363.73	2,596.51
Georgia	2,510.57	2,552.96	1,947.28	2,446.76	1,824.72	2,668.65	2,357.72
Florida	2,666.22	2,676.25	2,694.94	2,223.97	2,721.50 *	2,644.00	2,687.75
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2,822.75	2,920.03	1,741.40	1,678.85	1,833.09	3,149.58	2,394.77
Tennessee	1,805.30	1,720.79	2,992.10	2,909.04 *	2,664.00 *	1,594.21	2,014.93
Alabama	2,330.24	2,348.24	2,317.34	1,954.20	1,969.27	2,413.19	2,263.83
Mississippi	2,593.16	2,689.53	1,434.96	1,936.92	2,639.10	2,933.84	1,246.52
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2,795.86	2,813.57	2,450.58	2,672.50	3,507.53 *	2,676.63	3,066.03
Louisiana	2,499.91	2,527.72	2,498.74	2,187.83	2,236.00 *	2,650.82	2,091.51
Oklahoma	2,636.66	2,496.05	3,109.32	3,441.36	3,607.37	2,669.80	2,363.61
Texas	2,570.64	2,599.05	1,878.81	3,259.78	1,200.00	2,827.60	2,435.00
Mountain:							
Colorado	2,877.19	2,975.77	2,613.16	1,900.31	*****	3,667.27	2,009.16
Arizona	2,271.80	2,123.57	3,079.52	1,588.18	2,539.51 *	2,178.12	2,494.70
Nevada	2,350.35	2,101.04	3,148.57	1,725.30	4,632.00 *	2,177.91	2,432.20
Montana	2,410.79	2,443.69	2,460.96	2,018.39	1,652.80	2,432.81	2,575.46
Pacific:							
Washington	2,630.42	3,048.19	1,636.64	1,596.04	*****	1,971.92	2,960.93
Oregon	2,384.53	2,210.39	2,917.46	3,125.30	*****	2,575.23	2,283.59
California	2,841.54	2,906.35	2,863.60	2,073.55	1,200.00 *	2,886.75	2,856.42
Hawaii	2,674.30	2,762.32	2,215.79	2,308.38	1,965.28	2,891.82	2,032.66
States not shown separately	2,484.49	2,425.06	2,896.97	2,528.53	1,826.91	2,716.78	2,108.30

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.1.c(1999) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	Less than 50%	Unknown
United States	37.30	39.08	111.02	89.70	129.15	32.16	65.60
New England:							
Maine	125.16	163.10	691.66	455.85 *	611.37	291.13	262.30
Massachusetts	148.39	168.58	412.79	489.15	1,214.31 *	193.65	298.84
Connecticut	277.78	323.69	549.25	627.37	*****	581.84	320.12
Rhode Island	163.19	136.13	628.83	806.83	379.47 *	167.89	415.06
Vermont	148.91	176.25	425.32	446.89	659.84 *	142.30	549.82
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	154.26	136.98	1,114.22	313.32	389.60	458.68	209.95
New Jersey	268.98	291.25	577.96 *	529.45	406.04 *	500.34	576.77
Pennsylvania	189.39	236.72	175.91	661.71	714.06	205.63	290.41
East North Central:							
Ohio	167.13	264.69	469.95	590.81	629.70	150.57	374.38
Indiana	172.70	204.29	494.76	427.12	*****	239.15	376.07
Illinois	136.27	173.77	524.60	545.33	578.94	221.73	398.02
Michigan	76.73	85.94	408.87	574.18	762.58 *	87.51	201.04
Wisconsin	155.49	159.00	481.54	360.99	1,241.50	81.73	313.65
West North Central:							
Minnesota	112.33	135.35	416.81	545.51	772.23	184.74	275.32
Iowa	159.07	167.37	447.72	497.55	398.32	350.35	365.97
Missouri	172.39	332.35	885.90 *	620.63	572.12 *	354.43	404.08
Nebraska	120.07	112.72	569.57	500.22	435.07	353.64	338.08
Kansas	133.38	91.24	513.71	337.38	470.66	183.39	328.87
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	293.97	255.81	1,199.37	531.06	534.15	405.50	526.97
Virginia	180.73	219.93	564.06	412.16	464.76	415.00	428.49
North Carolina	127.57	128.43	666.46	584.21	628.68	169.96	303.08
South Carolina	141.07	147.84	769.35	360.32	490.49	186.88	328.84
Georgia	363.90	428.01	476.06	684.85	544.32	415.77	363.84
Florida	225.08	237.83	682.88	647.28	869.46 *	300.30	338.57
East South Central:							
Kentucky	395.66	491.29	468.97	442.90	439.12	531.45	481.84
Tennessee	196.33	235.93	874.86	988.30 *	842.43 *	299.59	159.31
Alabama	126.10	132.76	659.53	484.31	428.06	173.31	266.61
Mississippi	312.92	310.39	382.15	546.75	565.14	344.81	282.11
West South Central:							
Arkansas	281.66	320.79	694.69	778.67	1,052.70 *	516.05	568.33
Louisiana	245.21	241.71	672.61	507.28	707.09 *	273.80	289.40
Oklahoma	394.73	501.92	750.62	1,007.56	978.11	505.28	586.94
Texas	188.58	197.34	381.48	976.59	357.77	293.81	288.43
Mountain:							
Colorado	421.86	441.89	664.69	533.02	*****	596.61	358.67
Arizona	124.89	246.74	807.51	449.42	773.11 *	304.63	555.09
Nevada	175.44	155.44	753.03	509.58	1,464.77 *	368.90	481.13
Montana	152.56	205.51	548.56	352.21	434.24	177.05	250.22
Pacific:							
Washington	684.95	671.10	469.18	478.73	*****	410.31	786.84
Oregon	243.61	231.46	646.41	831.37	*****	414.46	495.12
California	129.75	158.29	507.50	375.29	379.47 *	177.81	199.47
Hawaii	278.37	280.15	430.21	518.93	362.67	379.04	268.38
States not shown separately	240.62	232.42	429.64	467.91	400.11	311.66	276.05

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.2(1999) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	420.35	409.76	464.85	509.49	480.02	377.72	508.99
New England:							
Maine	388.08	387.08	344.26	598.66	310.45 *	391.62	388.06
Massachusetts	568.45	544.35	632.21	782.86	826.59	593.62	497.24
Connecticut	575.62	594.44	455.41	476.40	145.45 *	607.13	511.18
Rhode Island	429.05	427.08	425.45	460.80	560.16	404.16	483.29
Vermont	455.20	475.44	375.23 *	397.14	233.03 *	382.06	746.26 *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	431.07	416.56	532.89	473.75	591.97	396.30	514.32
New Jersey	500.60	520.75	384.84	438.46	159.20 *	405.04	738.81 *
Pennsylvania	397.34	380.40	445.70	523.82	649.54 *	346.82	463.59
East North Central:							
Ohio	421.74	421.82	415.32	428.82	452.39 *	318.26	642.93
Indiana	404.66	397.99	387.05	560.34	234.29 *	412.43	400.63
Illinois	441.39	437.24	460.06	473.00	394.83 *	404.25	513.78
Michigan	404.92	372.88	690.04	375.90	496.73	355.18	530.19
Wisconsin	501.29	454.45	499.70	944.88	1,106.07	459.42	577.59
West North Central:							
Minnesota	430.84	408.95	442.22	598.03	238.53 *	403.38	489.60
Iowa	522.43	552.69	527.16	250.86 *	581.63	492.97	576.44
Missouri	417.28	412.62	434.80	497.76	414.94 *	423.21	401.28 *
Nebraska	421.29	404.28	416.39	683.68	707.82	400.37	435.11
Kansas	385.82	393.41	308.70	402.70	335.83 *	359.09	488.01
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	493.82	470.00	558.02	646.12	1,006.42	451.28	537.83
Virginia	500.67	490.90	518.90	623.44	678.49	427.07	638.06
North Carolina	357.12	345.13	307.26	579.86 *	567.93	336.06	387.69
South Carolina	425.87	421.19	462.34	474.24	350.22	375.13	539.14
Georgia	500.69	494.13	582.23 *	488.14	692.86	413.98	650.13
Florida	465.52	459.95	444.98	702.85	635.10	469.12	448.47
East South Central:							
Kentucky	412.30	364.36	682.50	554.86	897.22	356.55	516.57
Tennessee	464.03	444.94	635.33	619.36 *	468.37 *	435.28	529.31
Alabama	516.89	492.26	761.53	622.14	735.02 *	479.75	555.44
Mississippi	468.37	463.86	455.95	731.24	243.06 *	462.34	526.21
West South Central:							
Arkansas	414.20	392.42	651.12	550.02	574.16 *	371.82	476.05
Louisiana	441.31	415.97	820.31	450.94	844.48	399.69	486.80
Oklahoma	289.48	271.10	354.61 *	598.70	382.63	242.85	424.42
Texas	447.98	450.51	458.04	371.69	470.60	386.55	538.22
Mountain:							
Colorado	388.14	381.87	407.87	472.41 *	302.29	383.17	408.42
Arizona	365.90	362.77	393.49	399.60	736.48	298.87	467.15
Nevada	221.08	208.39	367.03 *	502.07	833.27 *	169.21	437.50
Montana	371.49	386.40	224.31 *	425.91	319.20 *	392.14	320.05 *
Pacific:							
Washington	347.10	348.95	290.49	514.23 *	625.34	257.75	524.48 *
Oregon	331.21	329.15	284.39	463.65 *	45.14 *	269.66	536.13 *
California	335.41	326.32	391.98	389.25	193.36 *	279.71	487.45
Hawaii	190.56	182.21	160.39 *	335.12 *	167.59 *	146.15	281.79
States not shown separately	384.81	350.93	543.73	558.35	347.89	392.05	374.14

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.C.2(1999) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	7.43	9.86	22.56	13.80	26.22	5.83	23.05
New England:							
Maine	39.05	44.52	90.15	96.82	241.02 *	51.92	56.13
Massachusetts	23.90	24.48	65.69	113.31	179.99	25.17	22.07
Connecticut	63.00	78.04	108.37	107.87	63.93 *	87.95	60.66
Rhode Island	33.73	28.51	125.72	104.69	137.39	42.85	58.55
Vermont	98.79	103.13	124.09 *	86.33	151.26 *	39.30	255.93 *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	26.81	25.92	89.21	88.56	116.59	35.05	55.79
New Jersey	96.79	130.73	80.59	103.26	94.26 *	37.03	334.75 *
Pennsylvania	31.07	37.13	72.27	101.59	253.65 *	45.23	82.39
East North Central:							
Ohio	32.06	32.08	89.48	118.23	277.49 *	32.68	119.51
Indiana	40.75	48.57	76.65	108.76	191.99 *	51.76	59.67
Illinois	19.68	30.05	51.40	62.07	132.83 *	34.38	26.14
Michigan	38.82	38.68	152.26	71.74	107.63	51.36	81.16
Wisconsin	24.02	23.95	70.08	200.92	300.93	29.12	34.10
West North Central:							
Minnesota	29.79	34.58	68.49	148.09	118.44 *	30.67	32.22
Iowa	49.36	63.75	48.27	80.26 *	153.82	68.04	111.05
Missouri	58.20	64.84	79.71	122.23	130.50 *	69.29	127.51 *
Nebraska	26.33	26.86	72.06	99.55	204.88	29.29	53.38
Kansas	25.50	29.87	51.28	118.12	127.23 *	25.31	53.26
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	49.19	49.03	136.60	143.05	214.01	41.42	52.74
Virginia	44.97	51.45	83.05	90.16	125.38	32.95	80.31
North Carolina	11.87	14.36	71.15	206.90 *	115.86	24.98	52.32
South Carolina	38.36	40.11	98.42	111.95	96.27	48.27	53.59
Georgia	44.39	45.64	593.20 *	143.08	151.62	68.57	75.73
Florida	23.72	21.90	53.36	89.21	148.84	49.44	55.84
East South Central:							
Kentucky	30.68	32.30	64.00	102.88	202.28	34.68	47.34
Tennessee	48.21	48.72	186.34	227.67 *	166.15 *	65.51	53.80
Alabama	54.66	54.35	104.87	84.28	221.39 *	74.00	48.55
Mississippi	53.92	77.38	98.94	144.61	127.94 *	67.11	71.09
West South Central:							
Arkansas	34.60	31.80	170.12	130.58	179.48 *	46.17	54.60
Louisiana	26.02	33.29	159.22	115.63	214.55	45.61	25.81
Oklahoma	41.00	40.77	186.72 *	150.76	111.57	36.17	65.73
Texas	48.79	54.63	129.05	74.72	113.93	56.90	67.72
Mountain:							
Colorado	28.82	35.57	64.29	244.83 *	85.24	37.91	33.99
Arizona	43.51	46.73	71.42	90.75	158.59	43.33	69.62
Nevada	35.15	36.05	135.68 *	104.27	361.61 *	38.98	38.73
Montana	36.87	34.23	82.63 *	85.71	175.61 *	45.90	107.33 *
Pacific:							
Washington	80.38	89.41	64.42	173.41 *	176.73	44.36	211.52 *
Oregon	64.11	76.67	65.02	149.14 *	35.96 *	49.11	241.51 *
California	18.13	20.97	57.47	65.65	122.45 *	25.13	40.36
Hawaii	23.39	22.37	50.45 *	138.11 *	51.93 *	20.40	61.07
States not shown separately	22.42	25.12	61.07	96.40	78.61	22.51	46.12

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.C.2.a(1999) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	413.96	405.68	415.82	545.67	520.71	384.15	486.63
New England:							
Maine	428.74	386.08	727.95	603.48 *	701.58 *	434.18	381.46 *
Massachusetts	590.28	582.46	577.31	745.96	525.67	632.40	497.07
Connecticut	529.71	552.25	354.99 *	468.02	259.10 *	540.26	513.87
Rhode Island	343.95	386.88	129.01 *	569.40 *	432.52 *	324.32	455.72
Vermont	629.64	701.72	394.55 *	286.56 *	232.15 *	433.19	1,254.34
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	469.17	436.78	623.75	617.69	555.17	424.19	671.76
New Jersey	454.80	443.04	550.22 *	399.18	160.27 *	460.74	463.07
Pennsylvania	341.94 *	313.20 *	390.62	551.51 *	743.30	236.98	574.62 *
East North Central:							
Ohio	558.09	562.67	539.39	507.80	574.45 *	478.57	741.57
Indiana	415.84	402.80	297.52 *	713.25	358.78 *	386.92	483.18
Illinois	453.33	458.80	425.85	495.38	105.88 *	460.13	455.64
Michigan	352.48	361.23	264.94	343.69	586.30	293.25	439.30 *
Wisconsin	585.18	455.79	758.85	1,655.90	1,624.27 *	483.53	791.52
West North Central:							
Minnesota	479.05	450.25	596.17 *	714.82	978.22	431.22	507.54
Iowa	496.00 *	451.64 *	594.54	534.76 *	442.27 *	488.39	531.50 *
Missouri	335.78	329.89	337.13	406.17	303.65 *	331.46	348.86
Nebraska	460.18	464.95	382.59 *	548.54	315.44	427.43	494.39
Kansas	431.19	383.09	760.85	633.21	668.33	419.61	486.74
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	485.82	432.24	413.46	952.09	1,109.56	492.06	391.00
Virginia	588.11	625.36	365.11	667.08	655.85	421.47	910.85
North Carolina	388.47	378.72	403.34 *	596.69	841.67 *	348.39	417.20
South Carolina	356.65	349.30	383.55 *	433.17	412.50	264.89 *	491.71
Georgia	432.28	441.52	384.17 *	167.23 *	705.07	409.18	440.40
Florida	456.90	469.73	333.63 *	779.18	860.99	465.15	401.62
East South Central:							
Kentucky	473.41	418.47	663.89	415.44 *	675.07 *	472.76	461.02
Tennessee	376.37 *	336.92 *	680.32	409.45 *	356.67 *	356.22 *	439.41
Alabama	659.89	651.38	467.62	1,075.65	922.13 *	711.57	501.54
Mississippi	304.71	308.99	306.70 *	*****	*****	320.85	229.47 *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	388.25	385.63	329.75	487.95	796.08	363.92 *	358.41
Louisiana	539.54	520.20	940.94	264.62 *	979.48 *	531.61	462.41
Oklahoma	340.79	287.97	513.20 *	503.92 *	1,389.10	269.16	501.01
Texas	550.46	571.51	325.10 *	405.25	211.20 *	532.83	592.44
Mountain:							
Colorado	467.21	468.26	454.21	481.40 *	193.96 *	487.64	418.72
Arizona	368.94	373.01	306.77	398.24	673.40	311.95	472.13
Nevada	212.61 *	202.00 *	54.78 *	550.57	1,450.27 *	148.08 *	446.41
Montana	184.08 *	135.47 *	258.23 *	497.06	205.81 *	149.93 *	547.25 *
Pacific:							
Washington	355.82	365.84	127.77 *	686.12 *	342.27 *	318.17	491.95
Oregon	381.68	402.02 *	321.87 *	154.35 *	*****	272.09	1,037.70 *
California	257.82	249.27	267.20	407.77 *	267.11 *	241.86	321.11
Hawaii	200.75	230.36	71.96 *	376.97	169.99 *	209.71	195.20
States not shown separately	488.69	464.06	785.06	392.07 *	482.95 *	503.27	450.60

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.2.a(1999) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50 %	50% or more	Less than 50%	Unknown
United States	13.83	16.19	30.71	46.09	64.87	15.06	22.35
New England:							
Maine	57.85	58.89	202.64	222.39 *	239.40 *	60.37	217.55 *
Massachusetts	27.06	29.70	101.30	150.10	127.55	38.70	38.50
Connecticut	59.66	59.63	114.78 *	112.96	128.65 *	57.95	85.65
Rhode Island	61.92	64.12	89.74 *	182.66 *	143.91 *	63.37	93.50
Vermont	161.60	176.51	194.12 *	120.18 *	82.24 *	103.11	349.67
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	46.86	49.78	116.11	91.26	155.41	59.96	59.91
New Jersey	53.54	51.48	217.03 *	110.67	63.17 *	109.04	79.87
Pennsylvania	105.29 *	123.64 *	73.03	290.08 *	197.56	41.91	216.50 *
East North Central:							
Ohio	81.69	89.13	140.98	137.53	241.25 *	95.53	129.26
Indiana	60.60	57.86	95.54 *	185.31	128.74 *	79.06	100.16
Illinois	33.07	52.47	96.59	101.90	32.01 *	46.28	33.86
Michigan	42.53	43.99	70.44	102.20	170.31	52.84	234.04 *
Wisconsin	102.62	52.37	123.92	428.77	511.99 *	89.25	93.55
West North Central:							
Minnesota	51.38	67.34	181.97 *	164.78	273.85	78.38	121.44
Iowa	184.63 *	195.14 *	114.07	168.39 *	140.81 *	128.11	301.02 *
Missouri	65.30	73.23	96.66	112.63	131.35 *	79.88	72.10
Nebraska	53.34	94.05	161.90 *	130.95	94.08	113.17	76.62
Kansas	40.24	50.35	224.02	154.58	186.07	53.09	105.66
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	56.04	88.14	115.15	185.97	303.84	55.50	102.71
Virginia	101.24	123.93	84.21	125.35	165.77	69.67	138.32
North Carolina	33.82	34.67	211.59 *	176.32	480.58 *	57.28	65.06
South Carolina	68.09	72.04	134.48 *	123.26	116.12	170.60 *	131.84
Georgia	80.20	88.86	613.88 *	59.86 *	170.03	122.27	126.07
Florida	36.30	40.97	153.32 *	152.39	194.85	62.35	60.80
East South Central:							
Kentucky	73.15	75.90	178.36	164.74 *	220.16 *	103.86	85.15
Tennessee	132.97 *	141.33 *	180.50	125.63 *	108.27 *	198.95 *	100.23
Alabama	95.91	100.94	131.24	311.29	284.36 *	111.97	95.72
Mississippi	60.03	76.35	96.34 *	*****	*****	78.70	89.22 *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	67.99	95.65	90.76	140.46	232.07	125.03 *	79.30
Louisiana	85.03	97.95	263.13	117.47 *	303.80 *	93.99	50.29
Oklahoma	72.58	77.60	345.39 *	164.64 *	390.16	75.98	104.83
Texas	97.07	102.16	115.04 *	118.30	95.31 *	108.54	78.32
Mountain:							
Colorado	71.99	97.35	98.81	319.40 *	64.24 *	82.35	55.67
Arizona	56.90	60.29	77.31	90.53	161.22	63.35	70.29
Nevada	105.10 *	106.63 *	61.24 *	147.63	470.53 *	110.70 *	47.20
Montana	101.56 *	113.20 *	125.11 *	144.87	71.64 *	53.69 *	164.90 *
Pacific:							
Washington	46.23	38.50	72.07 *	215.27 *	113.82 *	68.14	111.51
Oregon	112.51	132.69 *	130.67 *	73.87 *	*****	56.00	349.00 *
California	20.42	24.64	46.43	125.40 *	152.00 *	27.68	26.92
Hawaii	47.87	48.30	69.53 *	109.39	83.17 *	57.58	56.23
States not shown separately	52.53	70.29	171.68	189.68 *	148.77 *	66.45	42.68

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.2.b(1999) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	422.03	409.74	503.50	479.71	483.25	371.01	520.85
New England:							
Maine	348.80	388.02	193.34 *	549.00	224.92	310.66	403.30
Massachusetts	542.42	513.30	724.16	719.19	972.17	523.37	534.90
Connecticut	638.32	658.05	523.26	507.79	*****	698.76	527.39
Rhode Island	482.98	452.90	747.64	431.09	563.95	473.23	490.69
Vermont	353.95	376.69	250.73 *	385.05	491.90	361.05	321.55
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	432.71	425.07	486.19	445.96	754.62	391.83	500.31
New Jersey	524.13	556.48	330.62	463.83	117.55 *	385.18	850.93 *
Pennsylvania	389.66	375.56	422.59	496.27	603.12 *	356.29	413.67
East North Central:							
Ohio	396.45	394.35	389.57	422.85	675.35 *	269.09	659.55
Indiana	430.12	421.40	459.37	552.40	228.84 *	456.80	397.39
Illinois	418.40	409.17	488.67	407.05 *	469.37 *	367.90	509.47
Michigan	469.47	413.61	934.52	389.58	420.39 *	420.56	623.53
Wisconsin	461.38	436.29	445.14	845.72 *	785.93 *	449.37	476.70
West North Central:							
Minnesota	436.00	422.17	406.72	551.71 *	132.61 *	402.63	531.97
Iowa	548.50	599.19	496.29	159.78 *	631.54 *	499.13	642.52
Missouri	447.56	441.81	458.08	641.97	495.58 *	461.07	400.87 *
Nebraska	431.84	403.80	474.12	765.11	1,081.39	425.80	414.06
Kansas	404.04	425.51	275.46	326.14 *	187.18 *	370.35	517.23
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	491.61	504.18	476.62	379.48 *	921.33	421.71	578.81
Virginia	438.96	421.38	682.04	555.34	730.70	417.62	465.40
North Carolina	336.78	321.47	231.61 *	627.86 *	454.35 *	326.87	354.87
South Carolina	457.21	449.36	555.90	526.76	355.10 *	413.16	565.60
Georgia	503.93	494.90	636.86	407.17 *	726.41	374.54	725.71
Florida	460.22	434.49	570.41	652.23	427.58	457.22	467.31
East South Central:							
Kentucky	384.33	338.11	677.18	629.33	957.49	331.54	476.59
Tennessee	507.10	492.85	640.16	633.81 *	501.49 *	473.29	586.29
Alabama	522.18	488.45	837.19	574.96	788.18 *	466.94	587.16
Mississippi	428.34	410.74	467.40	819.80	261.74 *	388.43	555.50
West South Central:							
Arkansas	439.95	415.30	682.40	620.69	435.70 *	397.80	523.58
Louisiana	435.25	405.21	874.57	472.21	761.51	388.12	491.32
Oklahoma	281.53	271.61	268.93	566.79	265.51 *	236.65	428.75
Texas	408.34	405.03	487.65	345.98	495.88	314.65	546.57
Mountain:							
Colorado	299.41	279.96	390.63	484.53 *	355.82	253.64	424.57
Arizona	361.39	351.58	511.77	404.46	875.70	260.71	493.42
Nevada	215.83	201.98	454.38	520.23	280.22 *	171.38	467.45
Montana	420.22	432.64	307.98	415.13	332.55 *	453.03	358.87 *
Pacific:							
Washington	261.69	245.75	373.20	426.79 *	652.56	244.81	274.40
Oregon	273.79	263.46	204.63 *	713.10 *	267.23	249.77	349.11
California	413.23	400.94	551.24	366.38 *	94.90 *	320.69	586.12
Hawaii	183.40	156.61	329.52	210.90 *	195.94 *	122.72	306.58
States not shown separately	339.73	313.71	468.75	445.62	436.82	332.96	343.33

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.2.b(1999) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50 %	50% or more	Less than 50%	Unknown
United States	7.34	8.75	29.30	17.93	25.03	9.57	23.66
New England:							
Maine	45.50	59.94	168.41 *	138.57	67.39	71.04	72.83
Massachusetts	29.29	32.41	67.75	153.42	242.00	23.13	52.37
Connecticut	112.32	136.79	137.36	142.77	*****	155.19	80.22
Rhode Island	51.70	53.03	180.88	112.31	168.11	77.40	109.84
Vermont	43.78	34.80	127.36 *	53.57	118.26	53.07	79.89
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	36.43	40.75	96.17	81.04	144.24	47.56	66.29
New Jersey	115.66	162.09	68.67	120.39	96.99 *	35.92	412.67 *
Pennsylvania	30.87	35.25	97.15	139.19	280.04 *	40.19	89.53
East North Central:							
Ohio	31.74	36.15	49.30	124.47	265.37 *	27.02	114.20
Indiana	37.26	42.96	116.72	131.58	191.24 *	59.57	67.91
Illinois	27.26	40.70	49.20	187.68 *	195.80 *	37.96	33.59
Michigan	43.37	44.82	227.66	88.34	228.52 *	54.61	125.86
Wisconsin	23.44	30.46	61.95	269.97 *	399.41 *	34.57	68.23
West North Central:							
Minnesota	47.21	60.03	61.60	188.94 *	108.44 *	76.27	55.67
Iowa	59.58	78.05	83.80	130.48 *	199.17 *	81.28	133.00
Missouri	66.91	73.77	105.89	158.79	150.13 *	73.23	186.17 *
Nebraska	20.74	20.16	83.41	123.56	223.43	28.24	50.24
Kansas	39.09	49.79	67.72	181.98 *	114.02 *	42.57	61.50
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	53.14	53.82	132.97	119.76 *	254.33	46.15	65.20
Virginia	43.02	40.61	97.27	103.55	197.08	39.30	67.74
North Carolina	19.43	26.07	104.09 *	221.08 *	223.17 *	29.00	33.42
South Carolina	52.90	53.21	138.43	142.66	140.26 *	70.78	82.34
Georgia	44.39	46.07	126.17	144.35 *	186.68	57.75	89.88
Florida	23.97	32.12	111.56	145.86	124.87	38.12	54.61
East South Central:							
Kentucky	18.56	16.98	79.47	113.68	251.54	26.97	38.68
Tennessee	55.79	57.51	188.81	231.31 *	162.93 *	65.75	119.65
Alabama	54.29	54.98	117.53	99.39	285.39 *	76.65	45.50
Mississippi	35.98	43.59	107.94	165.35	130.60 *	39.10	78.30
West South Central:							
Arkansas	40.57	37.47	183.88	157.96	169.57 *	48.62	61.16
Louisiana	37.45	42.63	145.24	131.00	216.66	64.39	34.16
Oklahoma	47.56	50.48	63.14	165.43	118.62 *	51.35	61.70
Texas	32.36	38.56	112.70	75.93	129.75	28.36	74.88
Mountain:							
Colorado	22.76	24.34	92.36	273.80 *	102.48	28.88	42.36
Arizona	54.85	60.19	87.75	110.02	230.33	53.65	82.81
Nevada	33.27	34.13	126.35	127.70	97.68 *	36.02	47.46
Montana	51.18	50.68	89.32	118.57	188.89 *	54.27	147.08 *
Pacific:							
Washington	44.80	43.09	77.74	129.14 *	183.73	42.50	72.51
Oregon	68.99	75.66	63.79 *	442.57 *	80.08	71.16	72.02
California	34.53	32.46	100.81	146.07 *	92.66 *	46.22	70.60
Hawaii	27.09	27.60	57.39	224.49 *	263.69 *	21.85	78.18
States not shown separately	36.02	42.34	46.13	117.73	66.94	45.13	59.13

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.2.c(1999) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	429.54	421.83	414.85	559.18	374.24	396.59	494.00
New England:							
Maine	406.70 *	387.13 *	488.04	837.46 *	157.89 *	510.72	337.72 *
Massachusetts	559.52	477.76	776.78 *	930.82	*****	678.33	347.32
Connecticut	283.01	282.17	99.35 *	371.84 *	*****	204.00	408.89
Rhode Island	354.82	377.56	158.19 *	435.09	1,200.00 *	347.91	424.13
Vermont	336.88	288.54	780.76	625.86	158.61 *	337.21	488.33 *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	342.12	345.96	479.09 *	267.53 *	361.12 *	342.54	336.23 *
New Jersey	418.86	446.81 *	256.35 *	321.05 *	444.00 *	373.08 *	489.58
Pennsylvania	510.02	489.11	664.18 *	687.20	709.29 *	492.49	543.15
East North Central:							
Ohio	316.80	324.91	235.58 *	403.03	69.24 *	319.74	350.93 *
Indiana	263.89 *	275.42 *	179.03	216.06 *	*****	276.02 *	198.18 *
Illinois	562.54	566.85	421.63 *	610.82 *	513.53 *	489.10	690.15
Michigan	235.38 *	236.95 *	170.99 *	520.76 *	649.44	189.97 *	365.40 *
Wisconsin	557.67	574.39	445.35 *	646.86 *	1,174.33 *	470.06	695.38
West North Central:							
Minnesota	334.92	289.82	461.84 *	761.49 *	*****	368.01 *	306.15 *
Iowa	409.59	381.52	502.81	510.79	571.70	459.40 *	305.44 *
Missouri	351.68 *	352.09 *	544.25 *	205.97 *	219.28 *	232.97 *	653.68
Nebraska	293.39 *	320.66 *	153.37 *	467.68 *	252.61 *	182.83 *	461.26
Kansas	273.47	284.26 *	188.19 *	321.31 *	376.23 *	242.61 *	351.37
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	522.11	412.88 *	1,363.81	899.75	574.05 *	468.68	618.75
Virginia	614.30	600.31 *	679.58	705.12	606.43	479.38	906.11 *
North Carolina	417.43	422.40 *	507.30	280.70 *	308.70 *	389.70 *	449.51 *
South Carolina	343.12 *	348.78 *	258.33 *	384.48	267.90 *	302.12 *	464.45 *
Georgia	651.07 *	626.66 *	716.72	931.61	481.55	779.92 *	499.69 *
Florida	572.08	639.43	114.13 *	844.07 *	804.55 *	649.19	486.01 *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	435.54	409.09	943.67	450.41 *	966.07	191.65 *	776.39
Tennessee	290.59	272.07	148.96 *	826.71 *	449.00 *	257.60 *	322.66
Alabama	335.71	340.02	*****	427.96	531.98	268.62 *	416.95
Mississippi	828.33 *	865.82 *	447.25	304.52 *	163.46 *	991.96 *	372.71 *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	244.49	204.14 *	1,180.70 *	184.12 *	2,765.54 *	177.21 *	278.10 *
Louisiana	269.60	263.28	224.03 *	386.28 *	1,144.00 *	190.06	476.10
Oklahoma	255.07 *	235.67 *	190.81 *	972.31 *	168.63 *	236.76	312.43 *
Texas	422.86	402.40	654.39	670.26 *	264.35	417.84 *	427.06 *
Mountain:							
Colorado	530.69 *	580.19 *	193.47 *	373.35 *	*****	733.09 *	308.33
Arizona	384.14 *	397.59 *	322.91 *	350.29 *	*****	487.21 *	146.82 *
Nevada	332.46	360.75	277.91 *	180.03 *	924.00 *	327.22 *	306.97 *
Montana	345.08	380.41	87.94 *	412.63 *	296.06 *	393.61	195.65 *
Pacific:							
Washington	880.12 *	1,147.53 *	242.47 *	246.55 *	*****	190.04 *	1,226.50 *
Oregon	410.55 *	352.87 *	501.78 *	810.60 *	*****	472.75 *	377.62 *
California	462.52	479.16	418.18 *	378.18	*****	445.32	506.61
Hawaii	186.85	171.53	61.15 *	536.40 *	14.79 *	79.24 *	601.85
States not shown separately	366.05	280.86	495.43 *	953.86	238.58 *	380.56	385.89 *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.2.c(1999) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50 %	50% or more	Less than 50%	Unknown
United States	19.25	22.74	85.99	53.70	76.62	19.75	46.74
New England:							
Maine	152.08 *	134.25 *	144.32	260.52 *	157.64 *	151.93	180.94 *
Massachusetts	75.83	85.18	251.46 *	226.67	*****	102.06	64.78
Connecticut	56.63	55.20	37.19 *	114.91 *	*****	57.82	88.35
Rhode Island	71.56	75.08	76.48 *	118.49	379.47 *	77.96	91.74
Vermont	79.47	74.59	161.80	174.95	458.58 *	62.76	509.71 *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	54.18	61.33	145.70 *	81.38 *	349.89 *	50.16	101.11 *
New Jersey	113.74	185.08 *	86.33 *	98.23 *	140.41 *	128.29 *	116.53
Pennsylvania	103.92	106.14	217.31 *	167.93	292.71 *	117.50	97.66
East North Central:							
Ohio	45.72	62.36	104.11 *	116.26	110.14 *	70.22	132.82 *
Indiana	123.45 *	169.43 *	53.50	76.72 *	*****	142.33 *	97.79 *
Illinois	89.51	93.98	134.98 *	203.68 *	208.86 *	123.32	135.97
Michigan	79.53 *	98.98 *	88.70 *	213.56 *	181.37	100.93 *	182.34 *
Wisconsin	81.06	82.40	149.78 *	325.93 *	354.44 *	136.96	92.99
West North Central:							
Minnesota	63.96	50.48	143.36 *	275.04 *	*****	136.19 *	102.81 *
Iowa	80.12	84.97	134.41	130.64	153.07	152.32 *	128.11 *
Missouri	116.81 *	347.79 *	178.25 *	73.81 *	71.49 *	167.79 *	177.06
Nebraska	121.09 *	121.72 *	89.95 *	185.70 *	173.29 *	104.11 *	114.47
Kansas	37.87	94.17 *	109.60 *	100.59 *	147.83 *	75.47 *	78.91
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	121.47	188.41 *	405.16	243.20	174.48 *	97.75	155.18
Virginia	139.56	194.91 *	179.88	189.06	161.27	124.79	535.95 *
North Carolina	111.70	131.61 *	143.53	106.73 *	95.88 *	128.96 *	194.65 *
South Carolina	142.27 *	159.72 *	126.47 *	91.53	84.66 *	140.33 *	198.36 *
Georgia	343.26 *	405.80 *	194.67	267.00	143.57	418.45 *	188.73 *
Florida	148.17	150.33	84.79 *	285.57 *	323.17 *	186.18	174.05 *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	98.06	100.28	262.83	149.99 *	279.30	60.35 *	170.73
Tennessee	69.51	72.25	66.93 *	307.90 *	141.99 *	271.87 *	91.75
Alabama	55.12	67.66	*****	118.57	157.90	95.85 *	89.24
Mississippi	402.62 *	424.59 *	118.61	143.12 *	181.69 *	438.58 *	113.50 *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	67.31	61.87 *	361.15 *	156.28 *	869.11 *	57.88 *	159.85 *
Louisiana	34.09	56.20	80.70 *	138.73 *	361.76 *	50.51	72.75
Oklahoma	154.78 *	156.82 *	92.55 *	576.54 *	105.34 *	61.80	205.46 *
Texas	81.30	86.73	190.10	210.55 *	78.94	159.93 *	150.51 *
Mountain:							
Colorado	251.97 *	351.48 *	60.32 *	157.90 *	*****	310.98 *	54.47
Arizona	150.20 *	157.10 *	147.10 *	121.68 *	*****	146.90 *	100.04 *
Nevada	81.12	71.41	168.80 *	60.42 *	292.19 *	133.03 *	105.86 *
Montana	89.13	101.81	40.26 *	164.29 *	101.55 *	90.45	101.11 *
Pacific:							
Washington	286.55 *	373.14 *	97.13 *	76.38 *	*****	99.54 *	390.72 *
Oregon	137.35 *	177.21 *	242.92 *	298.03 *	*****	207.90 *	511.88 *
California	60.77	73.47	137.48 *	109.40	*****	75.78	103.20
Hawaii	54.87	50.50	46.41 *	209.09 *	15.28 *	41.94 *	134.45
States not shown separately	57.05	32.70	302.73 *	233.31	114.15 *	73.29	167.12 *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.3(1999) Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	18.1%	17.6%	20.2%	23.2%	21.8%	16.2%	22.0%
New England:							
Maine	16.5%	16.5%	14.3%	25.0%	13.5% *	16.5%	16.7%
Massachusetts	22.4%	21.5%	24.6%	30.5%	29.3%	22.8%	20.8%
Connecticut	21.4%	22.3%	16.1% *	17.3%	4.7% *	21.1%	24.1%
Rhode Island	16.9%	16.9%	17.0%	16.6%	22.2% *	14.9%	23.3%
Vermont	18.8%	19.5%	15.7% *	17.4%	11.6% *	15.9%	28.9%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	16.6%	15.8%	20.4%	22.1%	27.7%	14.9%	20.7%
New Jersey	18.3%	18.8%	14.7%	18.6%	6.6% *	14.7%	27.3%
Pennsylvania	16.7%	15.8%	20.8%	21.3%	24.4%	14.6%	19.6%
East North Central:							
Ohio	18.5%	18.2%	19.3%	21.5%	21.5% *	14.1%	27.3%
Indiana	16.9%	16.6%	15.0%	25.3%	8.9% *	16.9%	17.5%
Illinois	18.4%	17.9%	20.8%	20.9%	17.0%	16.9%	21.2%
Michigan	16.6%	14.9%	30.8%	18.3% *	24.4%	14.4%	22.1%
Wisconsin	20.0%	18.5%	19.1%	35.3%	33.6%	18.7%	22.5%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	19.6%	19.1%	18.3%	24.0%	18.5% *	18.2%	21.6%
Iowa	23.3%	24.2%	25.2%	12.3% *	27.2%	23.8%	22.2%
Missouri	18.7%	18.5%	18.2%	23.4%	21.7% *	18.0%	20.5%
Nebraska	20.5%	19.8%	19.6%	33.1%	34.3%	18.6%	22.7%
Kansas	18.0%	18.0%	14.7%	21.4% *	15.1% *	16.6%	23.6%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	20.1%	19.0%	21.3% *	30.1%	38.4%	18.9%	21.0%
Virginia	22.7%	22.1%	23.0%	32.2%	31.4%	20.0%	27.0%
North Carolina	16.0%	15.4%	14.0%	27.7%	28.5%	15.3%	16.8%
South Carolina	19.1%	18.8%	19.1%	25.9%	17.5% *	17.0%	23.2%
Georgia	22.0%	22.0%	22.7% *	19.4% *	34.4%	18.8%	26.6%
Florida	20.6%	20.4%	19.1%	35.4%	24.3%	21.1%	19.6%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	19.3%	16.8%	34.2%	27.9%	38.8%	16.7%	24.3%
Tennessee	21.0%	20.3%	27.1%	26.8%	22.4% *	19.7%	23.8%
Alabama	24.2%	23.0%	33.4%	33.8%	35.2%	21.6%	28.0%
Mississippi	20.9%	20.1%	25.3%	35.2%	10.3% *	20.1%	25.7%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	19.3%	18.3%	29.8%	27.9%	26.7%	17.3%	22.4%
Louisiana	19.9%	18.4%	30.3%	28.0%	30.8% *	17.4%	23.9%
Oklahoma	12.3%	11.6%	14.3%	22.6%	17.3% *	10.3%	17.6%
Texas	19.2%	19.1%	21.0%	17.2%	21.2%	15.9%	24.4%
Mountain:							
Colorado	16.8%	16.3%	19.4%	22.0% *	14.2%	17.3%	15.8%
Arizona	17.4%	17.8%	16.4%	12.6%	22.1%	15.1%	21.0%
Nevada	9.5%	9.0%	13.3% *	22.8%	26.8%	7.2%	20.2%
Montana	15.5%	16.0%	9.6% *	18.2%	15.4% *	16.1%	13.6% *
Pacific:							
Washington	15.1%	15.0%	13.6%	25.4% *	25.0% *	11.3%	22.7%
Oregon	15.1%	15.1%	13.2% *	19.5% *	2.2% *	12.5%	23.4%
California	15.6%	15.1%	18.6%	18.7%	10.5% *	13.3%	21.2%
Hawaii	8.6%	8.2%	7.5%	15.6%	8.9% *	6.4%	13.3%
States not shown separately	16.2%	14.7%	24.0%	24.7%	17.6% *	15.8%	17.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.C.3(1999) Standard error for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.33%	0.45%	0.96%	0.50%	1.28%	0.26%	0.95%
New England:							
Maine	1.91%	2.09%	3.24%	6.02%	9.76% *	2.07%	3.76%
Massachusetts	1.02%	1.11%	2.39%	3.83%	6.69%	1.01%	1.36%
Connecticut	1.46%	1.56%	4.95% *	5.09%	1.93% *	1.90%	2.92%
Rhode Island	1.30%	1.04%	4.62%	4.30%	8.32% *	1.55%	3.07%
Vermont	3.42%	3.43%	5.19% *	4.08%	5.60% *	1.75%	7.04%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.13%	1.13%	3.68%	2.48%	5.23%	1.36%	2.28%
New Jersey	2.67%	3.42%	3.20%	4.99%	8.71% *	1.33%	5.62%
Pennsylvania	1.01%	1.13%	2.95%	4.01%	6.92%	1.76%	2.85%
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.20%	1.23%	4.22%	4.23%	9.13% *	1.22%	4.19%
Indiana	1.62%	1.92%	3.17%	4.12%	4.76% *	1.91%	2.82%
Illinois	0.83%	1.27%	2.38%	3.96%	5.08%	1.25%	1.47%
Michigan	1.68%	1.58%	7.64%	6.29% *	6.35%	2.22%	3.04%
Wisconsin	0.94%	1.04%	2.85%	5.71%	6.95%	1.22%	2.85%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1.37%	1.67%	3.58%	4.15%	6.08% *	1.83%	1.19%
Iowa	2.45%	2.85%	2.87%	3.88% *	6.44%	3.11%	3.88%
Missouri	2.17%	2.47%	3.83%	4.53%	6.96% *	2.29%	4.65%
Nebraska	1.28%	1.34%	3.40%	4.22%	9.62%	1.34%	2.29%
Kansas	1.26%	1.39%	2.15%	9.36% *	6.23% *	0.98%	2.98%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	1.87%	2.18%	8.01% *	3.98%	4.97%	1.81%	1.99%
Virginia	2.28%	2.66%	4.08%	4.70%	5.99%	1.84%	3.53%
North Carolina	0.59%	0.70%	3.75%	5.76%	6.14%	1.24%	2.82%
South Carolina	1.69%	1.78%	5.21%	6.16%	5.77% *	2.15%	1.83%
Georgia	1.43%	1.55%	10.38% *	9.74% *	8.46%	2.29%	3.08%
Florida	1.29%	1.24%	2.21%	3.45%	7.17%	2.04%	2.25%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	1.55%	1.43%	3.62%	5.66%	8.03%	1.88%	2.22%
Tennessee	2.27%	2.41%	5.15%	3.45%	6.82% *	3.29%	2.16%
Alabama	2.57%	2.54%	4.70%	5.06%	5.85%	3.07%	2.50%
Mississippi	2.29%	2.69%	5.87%	7.10%	5.59% *	2.79%	3.91%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	1.65%	1.53%	7.00%	6.72%	7.97%	2.09%	3.22%
Louisiana	1.46%	1.57%	5.38%	5.54%	10.14% *	2.11%	1.76%
Oklahoma	1.50%	1.51%	3.61%	5.01%	5.28% *	1.29%	3.25%
Texas	1.87%	2.09%	5.11%	3.66%	4.98%	1.95%	3.39%
Mountain:							
Colorado	1.08%	1.32%	3.69%	7.32% *	4.12%	1.52%	2.24%
Arizona	1.78%	1.98%	2.86%	3.51%	6.19%	1.87%	3.04%
Nevada	1.59%	1.66%	5.18% *	4.89%	7.79%	1.68%	1.88%
Montana	1.52%	1.35%	4.74% *	4.48%	9.31% *	1.56%	4.50% *
Pacific:							
Washington	3.21%	3.63%	3.08%	8.97% *	7.65% *	2.13%	6.08%
Oregon	2.76%	3.24%	4.16% *	6.30% *	1.97% *	2.53%	6.75%
California	0.80%	0.94%	2.56%	3.53%	6.98% *	1.06%	1.86%
Hawaii	1.07%	0.94%	2.22%	4.59%	2.76% *	0.94%	3.10%
States not shown separately	0.93%	1.15%	1.82%	3.96%	6.94% *	0.84%	2.54%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.C.3.a(1999) Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999
(40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	19.1%	18.7%	19.5%	24.4%	23.1%	17.6%	22.7%
New England:							
Maine	17.4%	15.8%	28.6%	21.7% *	30.5% *	17.6%	15.3% *
Massachusetts	23.6%	23.5%	22.7%	27.6%	17.9%	24.7%	21.1%
Connecticut	20.8%	22.1%	12.8%	16.7%	8.2% *	21.1%	21.9%
Rhode Island	14.2%	15.5%	5.7% *	25.4%	17.9% *	13.0%	22.0%
Vermont	26.1%	28.7%	17.4% *	12.2% *	12.8% *	18.3%	48.4%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	20.0%	18.7%	24.9%	28.1%	25.4%	17.8%	30.7%
New Jersey	17.8%	17.0%	24.2% *	15.3%	5.9% *	17.7%	19.2%
Pennsylvania	15.2%	13.8%	20.9%	20.2% *	23.3% *	10.8%	25.6%
East North Central:							
Ohio	23.4%	23.1%	24.7%	26.2%	40.9% *	20.0%	30.6%
Indiana	19.2%	19.0%	11.4% *	33.2%	20.4% *	18.8%	20.0%
Illinois	19.7%	19.2%	21.9%	20.0%	4.7% *	20.2%	19.5%
Michigan	15.6%	15.8%	12.3% *	15.6% *	33.7%	12.8%	19.7% *
Wisconsin	24.9%	20.9%	27.9%	47.0%	36.4% *	21.3%	33.4%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	22.9%	21.9%	24.5% *	32.3%	50.4%	21.1%	23.6%
Iowa	21.2%	17.7% *	32.5%	21.6% *	17.6% *	22.0%	19.5% *
Missouri	17.6%	17.1%	18.0% *	22.6% *	19.1% *	16.5%	19.9%
Nebraska	24.7%	25.2%	18.5% *	32.5%	26.7% *	20.9%	28.7%
Kansas	21.6%	18.7%	56.4% *	32.9% *	43.4%	21.0%	24.2%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	21.0%	19.1%	16.8% *	38.8%	38.1%	20.9%	18.4%
Virginia	28.0%	29.2%	18.2%	35.3%	31.6%	20.7%	40.7%
North Carolina	18.1%	17.8%	19.0%	22.3% *	52.4%	16.6%	18.3%
South Carolina	17.7%	17.2%	19.8% *	22.5%	26.0% *	13.3% *	23.6% *
Georgia	20.1%	20.9%	16.4% *	5.4% *	40.6%	18.8%	20.4% *
Florida	21.0%	21.9%	14.1% *	35.0%	25.4% *	21.4%	19.1%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	25.0%	21.6%	39.1%	20.0% *	30.9%	25.7%	22.5%
Tennessee	17.6% *	15.9% *	28.8%	21.9%	19.6% *	16.5% *	20.9%
Alabama	27.4%	26.8%	22.1%	45.0%	42.6%	27.8%	23.9%
Mississippi	13.0%	12.9% *	15.5% *	*****	*****	13.4% *	11.2% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	18.9%	18.8%	15.9%	22.0%	34.3% *	18.5%	16.1%
Louisiana	23.0%	22.0%	38.7%	15.1% *	40.0% *	22.9%	19.2%
Oklahoma	14.8%	12.6%	22.3%	19.6% *	40.4%	12.3%	19.1%
Texas	24.6%	25.2%	17.3% *	17.5% *	10.9% *	22.6%	29.2%
Mountain:							
Colorado	21.3%	21.2%	22.9%	19.4% *	10.3% *	23.0%	16.9%
Arizona	19.0%	19.2%	15.4%	21.2%	37.5%	15.7%	25.5%
Nevada	9.6% *	9.1% *	2.4% *	25.8%	44.9%	6.6% *	22.1%
Montana	9.2% *	6.8% *	12.6% *	28.0%	9.0% *	7.8% *	20.2% *
Pacific:							
Washington	15.0%	15.1%	5.6% *	36.1% *	15.0% *	13.1%	22.8%
Oregon	18.1%	18.9%	16.9% *	7.4% *	*****	13.2%	43.5%
California	13.8%	13.3%	14.2%	21.5%	13.5% *	12.9%	17.4%
Hawaii	9.7%	11.1%	3.5% *	18.5%	9.4% *	10.0%	9.4%
States not shown separately	20.9%	19.6%	36.2%	18.4% *	20.3% *	20.7%	21.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.3.a(1999) Standard error for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50 %	50% or more	Less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.61%	0.69%	1.59%	1.63%	3.25%	0.67%	0.87%
New England:							
Maine	2.29%	2.24%	7.80%	9.33% *	10.13% *	2.47%	9.34% *
Massachusetts	1.20%	1.36%	3.13%	4.33%	4.63%	1.49%	1.96%
Connecticut	2.13%	2.07%	3.64%	4.07%	3.14% *	2.12%	3.63%
Rhode Island	2.62%	2.66%	4.91% *	7.53%	10.58% *	2.54%	3.46%
Vermont	5.50%	6.28%	8.87% *	5.45% *	4.23% *	4.72%	10.44%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.99%	2.28%	4.18%	2.45%	7.12%	2.51%	2.58%
New Jersey	2.23%	2.08%	9.91% *	4.28%	2.43% *	4.72%	3.19%
Pennsylvania	3.05%	4.08%	2.49%	9.27% *	7.55% *	1.92%	6.03%
East North Central:							
Ohio	2.86%	2.85%	6.89%	6.99%	13.72% *	3.50%	4.61%
Indiana	2.27%	2.33%	4.82% *	7.94%	7.16% *	3.12%	3.86%
Illinois	1.64%	2.42%	4.40%	5.25%	1.42% *	2.24%	2.41%
Michigan	2.07%	2.14%	7.14% *	5.41% *	9.95%	2.69%	6.71% *
Wisconsin	2.50%	1.97%	5.16%	12.16%	11.13% *	2.80%	3.10%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.23%	3.05%	8.81% *	6.15%	14.06%	3.06%	4.49%
Iowa	5.68%	5.91% *	6.63%	7.10% *	5.65% *	5.40%	8.45% *
Missouri	2.46%	2.99%	5.64% *	6.94% *	7.78% *	3.03%	3.64%
Nebraska	3.09%	4.32%	5.92% *	7.60%	8.38% *	5.31%	2.79%
Kansas	2.11%	2.73%	16.98% *	10.24% *	12.75%	2.68%	5.33%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2.20%	4.10%	5.17% *	6.61%	9.06%	2.31%	4.21%
Virginia	3.80%	4.54%	4.19%	5.92%	8.10%	3.15%	5.35%
North Carolina	1.74%	1.97%	5.33%	6.94% *	15.70%	2.74%	2.76%
South Carolina	3.50%	3.66%	6.64% *	6.42%	10.60% *	7.18% *	8.30% *
Georgia	3.39%	3.78%	10.03% *	2.74% *	10.02%	4.40%	6.67% *
Florida	1.83%	2.02%	6.71% *	7.29%	8.30% *	3.03%	2.80%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	3.56%	3.11%	10.68%	6.56% *	9.08%	5.16%	4.03%
Tennessee	5.88% *	6.28% *	6.66%	6.28%	6.23% *	8.34% *	4.03%
Alabama	2.85%	3.13%	6.17%	12.04%	11.78%	3.89%	4.25%
Mississippi	3.02%	4.14% *	5.08% *	*****	*****	5.46% *	3.87% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	3.45%	4.88%	4.08%	6.46%	10.31% *	5.31%	4.75%
Louisiana	3.68%	4.13%	10.75%	5.45% *	13.50% *	4.10%	2.55%
Oklahoma	3.11%	3.37%	5.82%	6.66% *	11.49%	3.37%	5.72%
Texas	3.38%	3.69%	5.46% *	5.41% *	3.58% *	3.54%	3.28%
Mountain:							
Colorado	3.23%	3.86%	4.55%	6.79% *	3.52% *	3.63%	2.64%
Arizona	2.47%	2.57%	3.74%	5.00%	8.74%	2.34%	3.62%
Nevada	4.71% *	4.64% *	3.49% *	7.52%	12.57%	4.95% *	3.31%
Montana	4.38% *	5.14% *	6.57% *	8.16%	4.13% *	2.43% *	6.87% *
Pacific:							
Washington	2.47%	1.98%	5.12% *	11.89% *	6.35% *	3.42%	5.19%
Oregon	4.24%	4.81%	6.63% *	3.62% *	*****	2.82%	10.01%
California	0.85%	1.12%	2.56%	4.39%	8.79% *	1.18%	1.57%
Hawaii	2.42%	2.38%	2.84% *	4.58%	4.85% *	2.83%	2.75%
States not shown separately	2.03%	2.72%	8.37%	8.78% *	7.03% *	2.39%	1.69%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.3.b(1999) Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	17.9%	17.3%	21.3%	22.2%	21.8%	15.7%	22.1%
New England:							
Maine	15.5%	17.0%	8.7% *	27.4%	10.7%	13.7%	18.0%
Massachusetts	21.4%	20.3%	27.4%	29.2% *	35.3% *	20.3%	22.1%
Connecticut	23.3%	24.2%	18.1% *	18.4% *	*****	23.4%	24.3%
Rhode Island	19.6%	18.6%	29.4%	16.0% *	22.1% *	17.6%	23.6%
Vermont	13.9%	14.4%	10.2% *	17.1%	20.6%	14.3%	12.4%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	16.2%	15.7%	19.2%	19.7%	31.1%	14.1%	20.6%
New Jersey	18.7%	19.6%	11.8%	19.4% *	5.2% *	13.7%	30.3%
Pennsylvania	16.8%	16.0%	19.4% *	21.6%	24.6% *	15.1%	18.3%
East North Central:							
Ohio	17.8%	17.4%	18.3%	21.4%	30.8%	12.3%	28.4%
Indiana	17.5%	17.2%	17.1% *	24.0%	8.5% *	17.9%	17.5%
Illinois	17.3%	16.8%	20.4%	18.8% *	19.4% *	15.3%	20.8%
Michigan	18.9%	16.0%	43.0%	20.1% *	20.5% *	16.8%	25.0%
Wisconsin	18.3%	17.4%	16.5%	36.9%	34.2% *	17.9%	18.5%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	19.6%	19.5%	16.9%	22.3%	12.4% *	18.2%	22.5%
Iowa	24.5%	26.5%	21.6%	8.0% *	26.9% *	25.1%	23.3%
Missouri	19.4%	19.3%	18.2%	26.3%	23.8%	19.0%	20.3% *
Nebraska	20.6%	19.3%	22.4%	34.0%	42.5%	19.5%	21.1%
Kansas	18.4%	19.2%	12.4% *	17.0% *	7.7% *	16.8%	24.3%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	20.4%	20.4%	20.2% *	19.9%	40.7%	18.1%	22.9%
Virginia	19.5%	18.7%	25.9%	28.8%	30.5% *	19.3%	19.0%
North Carolina	15.0%	14.1%	10.6% *	32.7%	20.9% *	14.8%	14.9%
South Carolina	20.2%	19.8%	22.5% *	29.0%	16.9% *	18.5%	23.9%
Georgia	22.0%	22.0%	23.6%	17.0% *	31.4% *	17.4%	28.7%
Florida	20.3%	19.0%	25.2%	35.4%	22.1% *	20.5%	20.0%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	18.2%	16.1%	29.6%	31.7%	37.3%	15.7%	22.8%
Tennessee	22.3%	21.7%	27.8%	27.2%	23.5%	20.8%	25.7%
Alabama	25.6%	24.1%	36.4%	33.5%	37.0%	22.2%	30.6%
Mississippi	19.7%	18.3%	25.8%	40.1%	11.4% *	17.8%	26.1%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	20.9%	19.8%	31.2%	35.3%	21.2% *	18.5%	25.9%
Louisiana	20.2%	18.4%	30.7%	30.2%	26.1%	17.3%	24.8%
Oklahoma	12.0%	11.7%	11.3%	22.2%	15.1% *	10.0%	18.0%
Texas	17.4%	17.2%	20.8%	16.8%	22.0%	13.0%	24.7%
Mountain:							
Colorado	12.8%	11.8%	18.1%	25.2% *	15.8%	11.6%	15.1%
Arizona	16.5%	16.7%	20.0%	9.9% *	19.2% *	13.3%	20.4%
Nevada	9.1%	8.5%	17.7%	22.0%	10.3% *	7.1%	21.6%
Montana	17.0%	17.6%	13.2% *	15.2% *	14.9% *	17.6%	16.0% *
Pacific:							
Washington	11.8%	11.1%	16.1%	19.8%	25.8% *	10.8%	13.0%
Oregon	12.4%	11.9%	9.6% *	29.3%	13.7% *	11.3%	15.5%
California	17.2%	16.5%	24.4%	15.6% *	5.7% *	13.5%	23.4%
Hawaii	8.3%	7.2%	14.5%	9.2% *	9.9% *	5.5%	14.2%
States not shown separately	14.5%	13.1%	22.0%	20.3%	21.4%	13.7%	15.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.3.b(1999) Standard error for percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50 %	50% or more	Less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.36%	0.44%	1.45%	0.90%	1.11%	0.41%	1.01%
New England:							
Maine	2.61%	3.03%	6.86% *	7.20%	3.20%	3.41%	4.38%
Massachusetts	1.08%	1.14%	3.89%	9.29% *	10.74% *	0.62%	2.22%
Connecticut	2.23%	2.45%	5.72% *	5.90% *	*****	2.94%	3.99%
Rhode Island	1.80%	2.23%	6.37%	4.89% *	7.39% *	2.43%	4.51%
Vermont	1.62%	1.22%	4.82% *	2.61%	5.12%	2.16%	2.93%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.41%	1.53%	4.23%	4.11%	7.68%	1.69%	2.36%
New Jersey	3.11%	3.96%	2.44%	6.11% *	8.72% *	1.39%	6.19%
Pennsylvania	1.54%	1.50%	7.50% *	4.76%	9.61% *	1.71%	3.66%
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.04%	1.24%	2.73%	4.57%	8.93%	1.31%	4.04%
Indiana	1.59%	1.80%	5.23% *	6.26%	4.60% *	2.44%	3.21%
Illinois	0.88%	1.44%	2.21%	9.90% *	9.89% *	1.11%	1.16%
Michigan	1.90%	1.39%	10.05%	7.31% *	9.94% *	2.47%	4.68%
Wisconsin	1.32%	1.45%	2.89%	6.77%	10.38% *	1.70%	3.30%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.02%	2.57%	2.62%	5.01%	5.65% *	3.72%	1.94%
Iowa	3.22%	3.68%	3.78%	6.25% *	8.07% *	4.02%	4.42%
Missouri	2.46%	2.79%	4.46%	5.86%	6.62%	2.46%	6.58% *
Nebraska	1.12%	1.09%	3.03%	4.64%	9.14%	1.39%	2.10%
Kansas	1.72%	1.99%	4.56% *	10.34% *	7.07% *	1.62%	3.30%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2.39%	2.41%	8.22% *	4.30%	11.11%	2.39%	2.87%
Virginia	1.85%	1.98%	4.75%	6.28%	9.72% *	1.97%	2.49%
North Carolina	0.86%	1.19%	4.94% *	6.45%	7.53% *	1.53%	2.23%
South Carolina	2.26%	2.18%	9.51% *	8.01%	10.53% *	2.88%	2.80%
Georgia	1.64%	1.74%	6.55%	9.84% *	12.39% *	2.29%	4.09%
Florida	1.06%	1.46%	5.02%	6.91%	6.69% *	1.89%	2.71%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	0.89%	0.80%	3.78%	6.37%	9.86%	1.35%	2.22%
Tennessee	2.40%	2.54%	5.30%	4.88%	6.72%	3.44%	4.38%
Alabama	2.71%	2.72%	5.25%	6.31%	9.76%	3.16%	2.09%
Mississippi	1.58%	1.87%	6.50%	8.19%	5.71% *	2.07%	4.36%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2.01%	1.79%	7.71%	8.67%	7.36% *	2.51%	3.29%
Louisiana	1.97%	2.07%	4.97%	6.87%	7.05%	2.78%	1.97%
Oklahoma	1.77%	1.84%	1.77%	4.77%	5.45% *	1.82%	3.06%
Texas	1.56%	1.82%	4.01%	3.53%	5.94%	1.32%	3.88%
Mountain:							
Colorado	0.68%	0.70%	3.69%	9.90% *	4.65%	1.17%	2.83%
Arizona	2.22%	2.40%	3.54%	3.48% *	6.28% *	2.34%	3.15%
Nevada	1.50%	1.58%	4.22%	5.29%	5.21% *	1.55%	2.37%
Montana	1.97%	1.91%	4.85% *	4.66% *	9.86% *	1.57%	6.56% *
Pacific:							
Washington	1.98%	1.99%	3.26%	4.98%	7.91% *	1.93%	3.02%
Oregon	3.16%	3.38%	3.41% *	7.44%	4.13% *	3.28%	3.27%
California	1.55%	1.48%	4.51%	5.78% *	5.42% *	1.93%	2.83%
Hawaii	1.08%	1.14%	2.43%	9.72% *	9.88% *	1.08%	3.39%
States not shown separately	1.59%	1.63%	3.08%	4.04%	3.27%	1.92%	3.37%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.3.c(1999) Percent of total premiums for any-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	16.6%	16.2%	16.2%	24.5%	18.5%	15.0%	19.6%
New England:							
Maine	17.0% *	16.9%	14.8% *	56.7%	6.8% *	21.3% *	14.1% *
Massachusetts	20.2%	16.7%	32.9%	39.1%	*****	23.0%	14.3%
Connecticut	9.9%	9.6%	4.9% *	14.5% *	*****	5.5% *	27.3% *
Rhode Island	11.5%	12.5%	5.0% *	12.6% *	100.0% *	10.9%	22.9% *
Vermont	14.9%	12.9%	30.3%	27.9%	8.0% *	14.9%	19.8% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	11.8%	11.7%	10.3% *	14.2% *	23.0% *	11.7%	10.7% *
New Jersey	15.8% *	15.6% *	17.1% *	18.1% *	34.6% *	13.8% *	18.6%
Pennsylvania	18.3%	17.4%	25.0% *	25.2%	26.9% *	18.4%	17.6%
East North Central:							
Ohio	13.0%	13.1%	11.0% *	17.1% *	3.0% *	13.1%	14.3% *
Indiana	10.8% *	11.0% *	8.7% *	11.2% *	*****	11.1% *	9.1% *
Illinois	21.8%	21.7%	16.4% *	29.9%	23.1%	18.4% *	27.6%
Michigan	9.3% *	9.4% *	6.7% *	23.4% *	28.1%	7.5% *	14.9% *
Wisconsin	21.1%	20.6%	19.6% *	23.9% *	27.9% *	18.8%	24.8%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	14.9%	13.4%	19.1% *	24.7% *	*****	15.3%	14.9%
Iowa	19.2%	17.2%	28.0%	26.1%	37.2%	18.7%	16.9% *
Missouri	13.2% *	13.2% *	18.6% *	9.4% *	11.9% *	8.6% *	24.7%
Nebraska	14.4% *	16.2% *	6.7% *	25.0% *	15.6% *	8.6% *	23.2%
Kansas	12.6%	12.8% *	8.7% *	18.6% *	17.0% *	10.8%	19.3% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	17.2%	14.2% *	30.8%	41.7%	32.0% *	17.2%	17.0%
Virginia	27.9%	27.0%	31.3%	34.9%	33.7%	21.6%	41.0%
North Carolina	18.1%	18.5%	20.4%	11.6% *	14.7% *	15.4%	21.5%
South Carolina	14.3% *	14.6% *	8.2% *	22.0% *	14.2% *	12.8% *	17.9% *
Georgia	25.9%	24.5%	36.8% *	38.1%	26.4%	29.2%	21.2% *
Florida	21.5%	23.9%	4.2% *	38.0%	29.6% *	24.6%	18.1%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	15.4% *	14.0%	54.2%	26.8% *	52.7%	6.1% *	32.4%
Tennessee	16.1%	15.8% *	5.0% *	28.4% *	16.9% *	16.2% *	16.0%
Alabama	14.4%	14.5%	*****	21.9%	27.0% *	11.1% *	18.4%
Mississippi	31.9%	32.2%	31.2%	15.7% *	6.2% *	33.8%	29.9%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	8.7%	7.3% *	48.2% *	6.9% *	78.8% *	6.6% *	9.1% *
Louisiana	10.8%	10.4%	9.0% *	17.7% *	51.2% *	7.2% *	22.8%
Oklahoma	9.7% *	9.4% *	6.1% *	28.3% *	4.7% *	8.9%	13.2% *
Texas	16.4%	15.5%	34.8%	20.6% *	22.0%	14.8% *	17.5% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	18.4%	19.5% *	7.4% *	19.6% *	*****	20.0% *	15.3%
Arizona	16.9% *	18.7% *	10.5% *	22.1% *	*****	22.4%	5.9% *
Nevada	14.1%	17.2%	8.8% *	10.4% *	19.9% *	15.0% *	12.6% *
Montana	14.3%	15.6%	3.6% *	20.4% *	17.9% *	16.2%	7.6% *
Pacific:							
Washington	33.5%	37.6%	14.8% *	15.4% *	*****	9.6% *	41.4%
Oregon	17.2% *	16.0% *	17.2% *	25.9% *	*****	18.4% *	16.5% *
California	16.3%	16.5%	14.6% *	18.2% *	*****	15.4%	17.7%
Hawaii	7.0% *	6.2% *	2.8% *	23.2% *	0.8% *	2.7% *	29.6%
States not shown separately	14.7%	11.6%	17.1% *	37.7%	13.1% *	14.0%	18.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.3.c(1999) Standard error for percent of total premiums for any-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50 %	50% or more	Less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.72%	0.87%	2.83%	2.04%	3.09%	0.79%	1.73%
New England:							
Maine	5.30% *	4.70%	5.11% *	16.90%	5.69% *	6.71% *	8.01% *
Massachusetts	2.40%	2.39%	7.23%	11.26%	*****	2.66%	2.40%
Connecticut	2.16%	2.51%	2.09% *	7.16% *	*****	1.88% *	9.67% *
Rhode Island	2.58%	2.81%	2.62% *	10.00% *	31.62% *	2.73%	9.53% *
Vermont	3.07%	2.93%	7.07%	8.21%	10.02% *	2.67%	9.76% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	2.03%	2.21%	3.40% *	4.70% *	13.07% *	2.07%	4.00% *
New Jersey	4.85% *	4.94% *	5.35% *	5.61% *	10.93% *	4.23% *	5.28%
Pennsylvania	3.83%	4.03%	7.81% *	6.52%	8.39% *	4.55%	3.47%
East North Central:							
Ohio	2.14%	2.95%	6.14% *	5.65% *	10.61% *	2.65%	6.14% *
Indiana	4.50% *	5.31% *	2.64% *	5.28% *	*****	4.74% *	3.86% *
Illinois	3.69%	3.94%	6.60% *	7.54%	6.87%	5.60% *	5.98%
Michigan	3.15% *	3.80% *	4.82% *	8.18% *	8.13%	3.80% *	6.28% *
Wisconsin	3.60%	3.05%	10.26% *	12.22% *	11.37% *	5.37%	4.69%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.33%	1.95%	6.51% *	7.42% *	*****	4.24%	3.20%
Iowa	3.52%	3.48%	7.91%	7.54%	10.14%	3.82%	6.24% *
Missouri	4.91% *	6.38% *	7.17% *	5.12% *	4.72% *	5.84% *	6.75%
Nebraska	6.01% *	6.03% *	6.64% *	13.26% *	13.35% *	4.90% *	5.82%
Kansas	1.32%	4.45% *	5.22% *	13.16% *	6.60% *	2.33%	9.80% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	3.14%	9.36% *	9.18%	10.50%	9.76% *	3.86%	3.41%
Virginia	5.35%	6.72%	8.34%	8.36%	8.96%	4.27%	9.58%
North Carolina	3.83%	4.75%	5.72%	4.33% *	4.67% *	4.50%	6.44%
South Carolina	7.79% *	8.45% *	6.67% *	9.68% *	4.41% *	6.08% *	9.05% *
Georgia	7.20%	6.79%	11.25% *	10.79%	7.87%	8.26%	10.78% *
Florida	3.91%	3.96%	5.17% *	10.33%	9.19% *	5.70%	4.75%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	5.21% *	4.06%	14.98%	10.61% *	15.45%	2.71% *	8.14%
Tennessee	3.11%	6.19% *	2.94% *	10.58% *	5.33% *	9.80% *	3.96%
Alabama	2.66%	3.27%	*****	5.97%	7.91%	4.99% *	3.54%
Mississippi	8.30%	9.00%	8.68%	5.95% *	6.93% *	8.79%	8.21%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2.54%	2.64% *	14.86% *	10.05% *	24.40% *	2.24% *	10.41% *
Louisiana	1.88%	2.77%	2.86% *	6.36% *	16.18% *	2.48% *	3.24%
Oklahoma	2.93% *	2.95% *	4.49% *	11.70% *	5.54% *	2.32%	9.92% *
Texas	3.89%	3.94%	8.82%	13.45% *	6.58%	7.30% *	8.98% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	5.46%	6.79% *	3.26% *	8.87% *	*****	6.87% *	2.69%
Arizona	6.57% *	6.81% *	6.27% *	7.57% *	*****	6.20%	5.11% *
Nevada	4.02%	3.63%	6.68% *	3.51% *	6.31% *	4.93% *	4.87% *
Montana	3.26%	3.24%	1.55% *	10.34% *	6.31% *	3.32%	4.09% *
Pacific:							
Washington	8.42%	10.52%	5.23% *	5.23% *	*****	3.27% *	11.56%
Oregon	5.26% *	7.38% *	5.29% *	10.70% *	*****	7.74% *	9.49% *
California	2.12%	2.50%	5.93% *	9.67% *	*****	2.60%	4.02%
Hawaii	2.22% *	1.96% *	2.50% *	7.72% *	0.73% *	1.49% *	6.23%
States not shown separately	2.06%	1.70%	8.95% *	7.73%	11.01% *	2.74%	5.29%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.4(1999) Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a health insurance plan with single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	48.2%	47.3%	52.6%	55.9%	59.5%	51.0%	42.3%
New England:							
Maine	53.0%	51.2%	61.6%	63.0%	85.0%	57.6%	44.4%
Massachusetts	47.4%	45.6%	57.1%	58.4%	48.8%	50.5%	41.6%
Connecticut	42.0%	40.7%	55.7%	46.7%	52.8%	43.6%	37.7%
Rhode Island	46.2%	44.5%	52.6%	60.2%	45.2%	46.3%	46.2%
Vermont	50.4%	48.2%	62.4%	56.4%	78.0%	48.0%	55.1%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	50.4%	50.3%	49.6%	53.1%	59.3%	52.3%	44.6%
New Jersey	42.8%	41.6%	46.8%	64.4%	46.0%	43.9%	40.5%
Pennsylvania	46.6%	45.4%	47.6%	65.8%	63.5%	50.1%	40.0%
East North Central:							
Ohio	45.3%	44.6%	45.8%	54.2%	59.8%	46.6%	42.1%
Indiana	43.2%	42.6%	46.6%	49.0%	67.6%	41.9%	45.0%
Illinois	46.3%	45.0%	55.3%	50.0%	49.4%	47.9%	43.4%
Michigan	42.7%	40.9%	53.1%	54.4%	67.2%	43.6%	39.6%
Wisconsin	41.5%	39.3%	48.4%	54.7%	55.4%	44.2%	34.4%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	51.4%	50.7%	58.6%	52.5%	76.0%	51.9%	49.3%
Iowa	40.6%	38.0%	50.6%	60.6%	44.3%	45.2%	33.4%
Missouri	47.3%	46.3%	57.6%	55.0%	65.2%	51.3%	37.8%
Nebraska	43.0%	42.7%	42.3%	49.5%	39.0%	47.9%	37.7%
Kansas	43.0%	41.4%	51.5%	53.7%	59.3%	44.0%	38.8%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	46.8%	44.3%	61.6%	61.1%	65.2%	49.6%	42.2%
Virginia	49.0%	47.8%	59.6%	58.5%	71.2%	50.8%	44.3%
North Carolina	51.7%	51.5%	52.4%	52.7%	46.7%	59.1%	40.4%
South Carolina	49.2%	48.4%	58.7%	56.0%	67.2%	55.9%	38.6%
Georgia	50.3%	51.0%	45.8%	41.6%	65.0%	55.3%	42.3%
Florida	50.6%	50.2%	52.2%	55.3%	55.0%	55.2%	43.1%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	44.3%	43.6%	48.2%	48.3%	67.6%	45.5%	40.9%
Tennessee	47.6%	47.0%	52.4%	53.2%	63.6%	50.8%	40.8%
Alabama	41.7%	40.3%	57.2%	57.1%	62.2%	42.0%	39.8%
Mississippi	50.0%	49.6%	52.6%	53.2%	64.7%	53.0%	41.9%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	41.7%	40.8%	52.4%	50.2%	64.9%	46.1%	32.9%
Louisiana	50.4%	49.1%	59.2%	58.8%	69.4%	53.5%	44.6%
Oklahoma	52.9%	53.7%	48.5%	47.1%	56.5%	56.5%	43.5%
Texas	49.4%	49.2%	47.6%	58.1%	64.6%	51.9%	45.3%
Mountain:							
Colorado	48.1%	47.5%	52.7%	48.5%	59.0%	50.5%	41.9%
Arizona	50.7%	50.4%	55.4%	50.5%	61.0%	55.7%	42.9%
Nevada	50.0%	50.1%	50.1%	49.3%	55.5%	52.1%	41.3%
Montana	47.9%	48.1%	48.3%	45.5%	70.7%	48.3%	42.1%
Pacific:							
Washington	52.0%	50.5%	62.6%	63.8%	39.5% *	56.2%	45.5%
Oregon	52.6%	52.6%	51.6%	55.5%	79.2%	56.2%	43.3%
California	53.7%	52.8%	60.0%	59.5%	56.6%	57.3%	46.3%
Hawaii	58.5%	56.9%	59.4%	74.3%	66.0%	57.7%	58.7%
States not shown separately	45.4%	44.0%	49.5%	62.2%	61.7%	51.8%	35.0%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.C.4(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a health insurance plan with single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.51%	0.56%	0.96%	0.61%	2.76%	0.47%	0.67%
New England:							
Maine	2.07%	2.54%	4.54%	4.19%	12.67%	1.44%	5.53%
Massachusetts	0.80%	0.95%	3.67%	4.38%	9.87%	1.12%	1.70%
Connecticut	2.05%	2.19%	4.66%	4.26%	14.10%	1.77%	3.62%
Rhode Island	2.53%	2.21%	4.47%	4.12%	8.88%	3.71%	5.23%
Vermont	1.84%	1.88%	4.10%	4.62%	13.41%	2.36%	7.48%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.31%	1.61%	3.48%	4.06%	5.49%	2.12%	2.72%
New Jersey	1.00%	1.25%	5.63%	9.22%	10.33%	0.86%	2.91%
Pennsylvania	0.82%	1.19%	3.49%	5.12%	6.59%	1.28%	1.77%
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.38%	1.19%	4.72%	4.68%	5.77%	1.27%	2.63%
Indiana	1.85%	2.12%	3.50%	3.93%	11.62%	2.80%	2.24%
Illinois	1.05%	1.10%	4.38%	8.71%	9.12%	1.54%	2.29%
Michigan	1.37%	1.97%	5.09%	4.64%	7.25%	1.60%	3.96%
Wisconsin	1.21%	1.37%	1.88%	4.01%	7.69%	2.10%	1.33%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1.00%	1.12%	4.54%	4.59%	16.27%	1.52%	1.89%
Iowa	2.47%	2.49%	4.10%	7.45%	7.21%	3.19%	2.22%
Missouri	1.36%	1.62%	5.99%	9.43%	9.31%	2.05%	2.72%
Nebraska	1.28%	0.96%	7.69%	5.86%	10.57%	2.17%	1.98%
Kansas	2.32%	2.16%	6.76%	7.92%	8.27%	2.94%	2.11%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	1.19%	1.21%	4.84%	3.95%	10.19%	2.75%	3.00%
Virginia	1.90%	2.14%	8.97%	5.31%	6.53%	1.79%	2.70%
North Carolina	1.60%	1.73%	5.98%	3.98%	10.25%	1.39%	1.61%
South Carolina	1.62%	2.01%	3.63%	9.59%	6.72%	1.66%	3.95%
Georgia	3.56%	3.82%	6.57%	6.18%	8.60%	3.60%	4.62%
Florida	1.56%	1.56%	4.46%	3.58%	7.67%	1.21%	2.82%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2.06%	2.58%	5.90%	4.79%	13.83%	2.59%	3.89%
Tennessee	1.73%	1.87%	5.38%	4.82%	6.70%	2.27%	1.71%
Alabama	1.90%	1.97%	4.32%	4.98%	6.49%	2.00%	2.50%
Mississippi	2.39%	3.00%	7.54%	6.74%	5.15%	2.96%	4.87%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	1.57%	1.80%	5.84%	10.03%	6.67%	2.42%	2.66%
Louisiana	1.63%	1.83%	6.54%	7.17%	10.38%	2.11%	2.83%
Oklahoma	3.13%	3.54%	4.56%	8.15%	8.27%	3.63%	3.04%
Texas	1.59%	1.62%	4.35%	4.67%	4.92%	2.07%	2.35%
Mountain:							
Colorado	1.73%	1.69%	7.59%	8.99%	12.49%	2.23%	2.69%
Arizona	2.76%	3.07%	5.39%	8.76%	11.13%	2.81%	4.43%
Nevada	3.05%	3.27%	9.01%	9.30%	12.43%	4.84%	1.96%
Montana	1.64%	2.14%	6.32%	7.92%	9.22%	2.95%	6.52%
Pacific:							
Washington	2.91%	3.19%	5.51%	6.80%	12.80% *	3.82%	3.56%
Oregon	2.29%	3.16%	5.95%	7.88%	19.15%	1.76%	3.55%
California	1.27%	1.54%	3.28%	3.84%	10.17%	1.69%	2.23%
Hawaii	2.12%	1.82%	5.09%	2.70%	5.46%	2.93%	2.96%
States not shown separately	1.78%	1.90%	5.01%	4.79%	6.47%	1.31%	2.38%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.C.4.a(1999) Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a health insurance plan with single coverage that required no employee contribution by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	33.5%	34.3%	30.2%	25.6%	39.2%	41.1%	16.1%
New England:							
Maine	35.9%	32.4%	55.8%	26.3% *	43.5% *	44.4%	18.4% *
Massachusetts	17.7%	17.2%	20.7%	17.6%	20.0% *	22.3%	7.5%
Connecticut	20.0%	18.9%	21.9% *	32.4%	87.9%	22.6%	9.2% *
Rhode Island	37.9%	33.5%	58.7%	48.6%	26.1%	49.1%	9.1% *
Vermont	31.1%	30.6%	36.6%	24.3% *	71.3%	29.9%	25.9%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	30.6%	30.5%	36.5%	23.0%	23.7% *	35.3%	17.0%
New Jersey	26.6%	26.1%	32.2% *	20.2% *	61.8%	33.1%	9.7% *
Pennsylvania	35.1%	36.4%	24.9%	38.3%	24.1% *	48.8%	10.4%
East North Central:							
Ohio	32.1%	33.5%	30.9%	15.0% *	56.6%	42.2%	9.1%
Indiana	28.7%	28.9%	29.7%	23.2% *	57.1%	32.2%	18.0% *
Illinois	25.3%	26.6%	19.9% *	15.2% *	32.6% *	35.3%	6.2% *
Michigan	36.3%	36.6%	32.7% *	37.9%	38.6% *	44.9%	13.4% *
Wisconsin	21.3%	20.7%	26.3% *	17.0%	12.2% *	26.5%	6.2% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	25.8%	25.8%	28.9% *	23.5% *	66.1%	31.4%	13.8%
Iowa	23.5%	25.1%	20.7%	14.3% *	26.1% *	25.4%	19.4% *
Missouri	32.5%	32.4%	34.2%	31.6% *	45.7%	36.6%	19.9%
Nebraska	23.7%	26.1%	14.7% *	15.9% *	32.4% *	34.9%	7.6% *
Kansas	28.6%	26.4%	52.2%	22.6% *	65.3%	32.6%	9.3% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	26.3%	27.5%	30.0% *	8.1% *	9.7% *	33.3%	15.5%
Virginia	27.1%	28.2%	24.7%	13.4% *	23.0% *	33.0%	14.9%
North Carolina	32.5%	33.7%	28.8%	19.5%	2.8% *	40.2%	17.2% *
South Carolina	32.6%	33.5%	27.2% *	20.5% *	38.4% *	41.6%	13.4% *
Georgia	30.7%	31.9%	16.6% *	29.9% *	11.5% *	43.8%	7.5% *
Florida	25.0%	25.6%	23.4% *	15.1% *	30.7% *	26.3%	21.9% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	32.9%	37.2%	12.4% *	10.6% *	13.2% *	41.6%	12.9% *
Tennessee	33.1%	35.6%	6.8% *	20.4% *	34.1% *	40.4%	16.4% *
Alabama	30.5%	32.3%	14.6% *	18.7% *	31.1%	43.8%	7.2% *
Mississippi	38.7%	43.5%	9.9% *	36.2% *	67.3%	44.0%	19.2% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	31.2%	32.7%	11.5% *	30.1% *	37.8% *	38.5%	14.6% *
Louisiana	31.5%	34.9%	19.6% *	8.9% *	33.7% *	46.2%	4.2% *
Oklahoma	47.4%	50.0%	28.8%	28.5% *	47.4%	55.2%	22.1% *
Texas	34.1%	34.6%	28.2% *	32.2%	38.8%	46.0%	15.9% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	36.6%	38.4%	23.7% *	32.6%	49.3% *	46.5%	8.2% *
Arizona	34.8%	35.4%	33.6%	20.3% *	18.2% *	45.9%	15.0% *
Nevada	57.6%	58.3%	56.4%	31.7% *	27.3% *	65.8%	17.2% *
Montana	53.2%	53.8%	64.5%	27.0% *	66.6%	50.6%	57.0%
Pacific:							
Washington	50.0%	51.3%	43.3%	38.8%	11.6% *	55.3%	40.6%
Oregon	49.8%	49.7%	53.3%	44.8%	85.9%	56.7%	26.7%
California	45.0%	45.3%	45.2%	38.3%	68.0%	52.7%	23.6%
Hawaii	57.3%	56.5%	67.7%	39.0%	29.9% *	67.1%	43.7%
States not shown separately	37.7%	40.3%	22.5%	29.9%	49.7%	41.5%	28.2% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.C.4.a(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a health insurance plan with single coverage that required no employee contribution by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.67%	0.83%	2.02%	1.55%	3.41%	0.74%	1.03%
New England:							
Maine	5.15%	4.74%	10.08%	9.74% *	13.89% *	6.20%	8.01% *
Massachusetts	1.56%	1.78%	3.81%	2.71%	15.93% *	2.21%	2.00%
Connecticut	2.63%	2.75%	10.19% *	6.30%	23.10%	6.44%	6.44% *
Rhode Island	4.46%	4.29%	8.95%	8.94%	7.18%	5.34%	6.32% *
Vermont	3.91%	4.57%	7.57%	8.21% *	19.30%	2.46%	7.76%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	2.28%	2.31%	9.89%	6.46%	9.72% *	3.80%	4.04%
New Jersey	3.47%	4.09%	11.44% *	13.73% *	16.00%	5.63%	3.27% *
Pennsylvania	2.61%	2.70%	4.77%	7.26%	13.38% *	4.43%	2.57%
East North Central:							
Ohio	2.49%	3.11%	7.86%	6.06% *	9.60%	3.28%	2.28%
Indiana	2.91%	3.51%	6.95%	10.35% *	15.58%	3.63%	8.13% *
Illinois	2.56%	3.28%	6.30% *	9.96% *	11.35% *	4.31%	2.79% *
Michigan	2.77%	3.13%	11.60% *	9.86%	12.05% *	3.11%	4.23% *
Wisconsin	2.65%	2.49%	8.91% *	4.78%	10.44% *	3.19%	1.95% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	3.60%	3.93%	8.96% *	9.22% *	18.27%	4.33%	3.63%
Iowa	3.40%	3.80%	5.40%	10.97% *	10.45% *	4.12%	6.28% *
Missouri	3.97%	4.58%	8.73%	11.61% *	13.61%	4.05%	5.92%
Nebraska	2.93%	3.01%	7.55% *	10.71% *	9.87% *	4.35%	3.17% *
Kansas	3.01%	3.62%	9.77%	14.90% *	14.30%	3.42%	3.84% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	3.78%	5.14%	11.39% *	3.20% *	4.16% *	4.91%	4.65%
Virginia	4.76%	5.67%	7.33%	8.99% *	10.62% *	5.42%	3.71%
North Carolina	3.74%	4.16%	6.84%	5.41%	0.99% *	5.76%	5.85% *
South Carolina	3.87%	4.53%	12.95% *	12.73% *	12.20% *	5.24%	5.02% *
Georgia	3.29%	3.50%	6.22% *	13.45% *	11.83% *	4.84%	3.77% *
Florida	3.67%	4.74%	8.34% *	5.07% *	10.35% *	3.57%	6.83% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	3.05%	3.76%	5.74% *	11.88% *	7.48% *	4.43%	5.47% *
Tennessee	4.96%	5.46%	8.58% *	7.82% *	10.39% *	6.70%	6.97% *
Alabama	4.03%	4.30%	10.65% *	8.52% *	9.21%	4.44%	2.53% *
Mississippi	3.53%	3.81%	14.69% *	11.88% *	13.39%	4.42%	5.99% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	4.50%	4.64%	7.91% *	12.26% *	12.41% *	6.15%	4.80% *
Louisiana	3.89%	3.75%	7.05% *	14.03% *	14.35% *	6.05%	3.84% *
Oklahoma	7.20%	7.72%	8.16%	12.44% *	12.03%	8.04%	7.82% *
Texas	3.14%	3.69%	9.48% *	8.76%	10.64%	4.28%	5.13% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	4.24%	5.53%	7.81% *	7.61%	15.01% *	4.44%	4.81% *
Arizona	4.58%	5.84%	10.01%	10.68% *	12.43% *	5.12%	8.12% *
Nevada	6.01%	6.19%	11.78%	11.51% *	15.03% *	6.68%	5.36% *
Montana	4.85%	4.27%	10.60%	11.99% *	14.24%	5.29%	11.10%
Pacific:							
Washington	6.71%	7.36%	12.31%	11.19%	16.45% *	7.89%	8.12%
Oregon	4.28%	4.57%	8.90%	12.02%	22.81%	5.41%	6.50%
California	2.30%	2.96%	7.15%	8.17%	13.30%	2.74%	3.71%
Hawaii	3.48%	1.89%	9.71%	8.13%	12.01% *	3.13%	7.66%
States not shown separately	4.49%	4.63%	5.46%	7.66%	10.20%	3.58%	8.93% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.